



"Van Dyke, Nancy"
<nvandyke@louisberger.com>
06/22/2010 02:42 PM

To <sandra_hamilton@nps.gov>, <doug_wetmore@nps.gov>
cc
bcc
Subject FW: concern 24168 - literature review

From: richard podolsky [mailto:podolsky@att.net]
Sent: Tuesday, June 22, 2010 1:23 PM
To: Van Dyke, Nancy; Smith, Spence; Byron, Rebecca; Fox, Lori
Cc: Podolsky, Richard
Subject: Re: concern 24168 - literature review

Team CAHA:

Here attached is my marked-up version of the lit review concern #24168.

I have **red**-lined the ones that I think are not valid or from spurious sources such as unpublished or theses and dissertations. I have **green**-circled the ones that feel **MAY HAVE SOME SCIENTIFIC MERIT**. I emphasize that they **MAY** have merit as I would need to see the primary sources and read the papers and see if they contains information that is useful to our task. My guess is that if and when I do that, that probably most of them would go away because; a. the point they make is already made and supported sufficiently, or b. the point they make is not useful to our task.

So, yes, I feel that there is definitely some recent and perhaps some older science that may be useful and important. But, until the science is reviewed by myself and perhaps Thayer and others at CAHA, LBG, EQD etc., we really won't know if and how concern #24168 will impact our going forward.

Recall that much of the literature we used came to us through the FWS's Biological Opinion.

Thank you,

Richard

Richard Harris Podolsky, Ph.D.
Senior Ecologist
The Louis Berger Group, Inc.
PO Box 1066
Rockport, Maine 04856-1066

Cell: 207-475-5555
rpodolsky@louisberger.com

<http://www.louisberger.com/>

This message, including any attachments hereto, may contain privileged and/or confidential information and is intended solely for the attention and use of the intended addressee(s). If you are not the intended addressee, you may neither use, copy, nor deliver to anyone this message or any of its attachments. In such case, you should immediately destroy this message and its attachments and kindly notify the sender by reply mail. Unless made by a person with actual authority conferred by The Louis Berger Group, Inc., (LBG) the information and statements herein do not constitute a binding commitment or warranty by LBG. LBG assumes no responsibility for any misperceptions, errors or misunderstandings. You are urged to verify any information that is confusing and report any errors/concerns to us in writing.

From: "Van Dyke, Nancy" <nvandyke@louisberger.com>
Date: Tue, 22 Jun 2010 09:51:58 -0400
To: "Smith, Spence" <shsmith@louisberger.com>, Richard Harris Podolsky <podolsky@att.net>
Cc: "Fox, Lori" <lfox@louisberger.com>, "Byron, Rebecca" <rbyron@louisberger.com>
Subject: concern 24168 - literature review

We had originally tagged Spence with the lead on this but it is probably more bird focused . I think on our call this morning we should discuss how to address this one – see below and the attached “lit review” that the commenter sent with Kiersten’s notations (I asked her to compare this against our ref list). We cannot go thorough each paper- so what is our approach to answering ?

Concern ID: 24168

CONCERN STATEMENT: One commenter stated that the literature review did not include many relevant studies relate dto the impacts of ORV use and human disturbances on natural resources.

Representative Quote(s): Corr. ID: 15074 **Organization:** Southern Environmental Law Center

Comment ID: 137793 **Organization Type:** Conservation/Preservation

Representative Quote: Appendix A, DEIS, provides a literature review. This literature review fails to include many studies directly related to the impacts of off-road vehicle use and human disturbances on natural resources, and directly applicable to Cape Hatteras National Seashore. We provide the attached literature review which should includes applicable scientific studies, conservation plans, recover plans, and other pertinent literature related to impacts of off-road vehicles and human disturbances on natural resources on beaches.

Nancy L. Van Dyke

Senior Consultant

Direct 303-985-6610/ 302-945-4761

Mobile 303-941-2865

Fax 202-293-0787

Email nvandyke@louisberger.com

The Louis Berger Group, Inc.

33160 Woodland Court South | Lewes, De 19958 | www.louisberger.com <<http://www.louisberger.com>>
2445 M St NW | Washington, D C 20037

12596 West Bayaud Ave., Suite 201 | Lakewood, CO 80228

0026874

This message, including any attachments hereto, may contain privileged and/or confidential information and is intended solely for the attention and use of the intended addressee(s). If you are not the intended addressee, you may neither use, copy, or deliver to anyone this message or any of its attachments. In such case, you should immediately destroy this message and its attachments and kindly notify the sender by reply mail. Unless made by a person with actual authority conferred by The Louis Berger Group, Inc., (Berger) the information and statements herein do not constitute a binding commitment or warranty by Berger. Berger assumes no responsibility for any misperceptions, errors or misunderstandings. You are urged to verify any information that is confusing and report any errors/concerns to us in writing.



CAHA Lit References Reviewrhp.pdf

0026875

✓ = already in EIS X = missing

Bird/Turtle Marked/missing

B = bird T = turtle

to n vandyke@louisberger.com

Literature review for Cape Hatteras National Seashore

Waterbirds, shorebirds, beach habitats, impacts of off-road vehicles, human disturbance

Updated: 11 March 2010

X

~~Anders, F. J. and S. Leatherman.~~ 1987. Effects of off-road vehicles on coastal foredunes at Fire Island, New York, USA. Environmental Management 11: 45-52.

✓

Anders, F. J. & S. P. Leatherman, 1987. Disturbance of beach sediment by off-road vehicles. Environmental Geology and Water Science 9: 183-189.

B

X

~~Anderson, D. W. and J. O. Keith.~~ 1980. The human influences of seabird nesting success: conservation implications. Biological Conservation 18:65-80.

X

~~Anderson, S. H.~~ 1995. Recreational disturbance and wildlife populations. p. 157-168, in R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiler eds. Wildlife and Recreationists. Island Press, Washington, D. C.

X

~~Archart-Treichel, I.~~ 1979. Can the barrier beaches be saved? Science News 115:1 10-13.

T

X

Arianoutsou, M. 1988. Assessing the impacts of human activities on nesting of loggerhead sea turtles (*Caretta caretta* L.) on Zákynthos Island, Western Greece. Environmental Conservation 15(4):327-334.

B

X

Assateague Island National Seashore. 2001. Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanotos*) Management Plan Berlin, Maryland. 23 pp.

B

X

~~Atkinson, P. W., A. J. Baker, K. A. Bennett, N. A. Clark, J. A. Clark, K. B. Cole, A. Dekkinga, A. Dey, S. Gillings, P. M. Gonzalez, K. Kalasz, C. D. T. Minton, J. Newton, L. J. Niles, T. Piersma, R. A. Robinson and H. P. Sitters.~~ 2007. Rates of mass gain and energy deposition in red knot on their final spring staging site is both time- and condition-dependent. Journal of Applied Ecology 44: 885-895.

B

X

Avery, A. L., T. Penn, E. Savage, and H. Hollis. 2004. Piping Plover monitoring and management summer 2004 report and 2005 plans for beach nesting shorebirds. USFWS, Chincoteague National Wildlife Refuge, VA.

X

Baccus, J.T. 1977. A study of beach and dunes floral and faunal interrelations as influenced by recreational and user impact on Padre Island National Seashore. Southwest Region, National Park Service, Santa Fe, New Mexico. 121 p.

✓

Baker, A. J., P. M. Gonzalez, T. Piersma, L. J. Niles, I. L. S. Nascimento, P. W. Atkinson, N. A. Clark, C. D. T. Minton, M. K. Peck, and G. Aarts. 2004. Rapid population decline in Red Knots: fitness consequences of decreased refueling rates and late arrival in Delaware Bay. Biological Sciences 271: 875-882.

B

X

~~Barbee, E. A., J. F. Parnell, J. R. Walters, J. A. Collazo, and S. D. Wrenn.~~ 1994. An experimental study of effects of human disturbance on shorebird abundance and behavior. MS thesis, University of North Carolina at Wilmington, Wilmington, NC.

✓ = already in EIS

X = missing → from EIS ref. list

B = bird

T = turtle

- B X Bart, J., S. Brown, B. Harrington & R.I.G. Morrison. 2007. Survey trends of North American shorebirds: population declines or shifting distributions? *Journal of Avian Biol.* 38: 73–82.
- X Baskin, J. M. and C. C. Baskin. 1998. Seed dormancy and germination in the rare plant species *Amaranthus pumilis*. *Castanea* 63: 493–494.
- B X Baudains, T. P. and P. Llyod. 2007. Habituation and habitat changes can moderate the impacts of human disturbance on shorebird breeding performance. *Animal Conservation* 10: 400–407.
- B X Beale, C. M. and P. Monaghan. 2004. Human disturbance: people as predation-free predators? *Journal of Applied Ecology* 41: 335–343. *I've reviewed - refers to birds*
- X Bednekoff, P. A. and A. I. Houston. 1994. Optimizing fat reserves over the entire winter: A dynamic model. *Oikos* 71: 408–415.
- ✓ Bergstrom, P. W. 1988. Breeding biology of Wilson's Plovers. *Wilson Bulletin* 100: 25–35.
- B X Blodget, B.G. 1978. The effect of off-road vehicles on Least Terns and other shorebirds. University of Massachusetts/National Parks Service Cooperative Research Unit Report No. 26. 79 p.
- B X Blumstein, D.T. 2003. Flight-initiation distance in birds is dependent on intruder starting distance. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 67: 852–857. *FTD*
- X Blumstein, D. T., L. L. Anthony, R. Harcourt, and G. Ross. 2003. Testing a key assumption of wildlife buffer zones: is flight initiation distance a species-specific trait? *Biological Conservation* 110:97–100. *FTD - birds?*
- B X Blumstein, D. T., E. Fernandez-Juricic, P. A. Zollner, and S. C. Garity. 2005. Interspecific variation in avian responses to human disturbance. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 42: 943–953.
- B X Boellstorff, D. E. D. W. Anderson, H. M. Ohlendorf, and E. J. O'Neill. 1988. Reproductive effects of nest-marking studies in an American White Pelican colony. *Colonial Waterbirds* 11:215–219.
- B X Boersma, P.D. and J. K. Parrish. 1998. Threats to seabirds: research, education, and societal approaches to conservation. In: Marzluff, J.M., Sallabanks, R. (Eds.), *Avian Conservation: Research and Management*. Island Press, Washington, DC , pp. 237–259.
- B X Boettcher, R., T. Penn, R.R. Cross, K. T. Terwilliger, and R. A. Beck. 2007. An Overview of the Status and Distribution of Piping Plovers in Virginia. *Waterbirds* 30: 138–151.

- B X Boland, J. M. 1990. Migration in North American Shorebirds: Intra- and Interspecific examples. Condor 92: 284-290.
- B X Botton, M. L., R. E. Loveland, and T. R. Jacobsen. 1994. Site selection by migratory shorebirds in Delaware Bay, and its relationship to beach characteristics and abundance of horseshoe crab (*Limulus polyphemus*) eggs. The Auk 111(3): 605- 616.
- B X Bowles, A. E. 1995. Responses of wildlife to noise. pp. 109-156. In: Knight, R. L. and K. J. Gutzwiler. (eds.) Wildlife and Recreationists: Coexistence through Management and Research. Island Press: Washington, D.C.
- X Boyle, S. A. and F. B. Samson. 1985. Effects of non-consumptive recreation on wildlife: a review. Wildlife Society Bulletin 13:110-116.
- ✓ Brodhead, J. M. and P. J. Godfrey. 1977. Off road vehicle impact in Cape Cod National Seashore: disruption and recovery of dune vegetation. International Journal of Biometeorology 21: 299-306.
- X Brodhead, J.M. and P. J. Godfrey. 1979a. The effects of off-road vehicles on coastal dune vegetation in the Province Lands, Cape Cod National Seashore. University of Massachusetts/National Parks Service Cooperative Research Unit Report No. 32. 212 p.
- X Brodhead, J.M. and P. J. Godfrey. 1979b. Effects of off-road vehicles on plants of a northern marsh. Final Report 1974-1977. University of Massachusetts/National Parks Service Cooperative Research Unit Report No. 33. 65 p.
- X Brown, A. C. and A. McLachlan, 2002. Sandy shore ecosystems and the threats facing them: some predictions for the year 2025. Environmental Conservation 29: 62-77.
- ✓ Brown, S., S. Schulte, B. Harrington, B. Winn, J. Bart, and M. Howe. 2005. Population size and winter distribution of eastern American Oystercatchers. Journal of Wildlife Management 69: 1538-1545.
- B X Brown, S., C. Hickey, B. Gill, L. Gorman, C. Gratto-Trevor, S. Haig, B. Harrington, C. Hunter, G. Morrison, G. Page, P. Sanzenbacher, S. Skagen, and N. Warnock. 2000. National Shorebird Conservation Assessment: Shorebird Conservation Status, Conservation Units, Population Estimates, Population Targets, and Species Prioritization. Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences. <http://www.Manomet.org/USSCP/files.htm>
- ✓ Brown, S., C. Hickey, B. Harrington, and R. Gill, Eds. 2001. The U. S. Shorebird Conservation Plan, 2nd ed. Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences, Manomet, MA.
- ✓ Buckley, P. A., and F. G. Buckley. 1976. Guidelines for the protection and management of colonially nesting waterbirds. North Atlantic Regional Office, National Park Service, Boston, Massachusetts.

- B X Buckley, P. A. and F. G. Buckley. 1984. Seabirds of the north and middle Atlantic coast of the United States: their status and conservation. Pages 101-133 in Status and conservation of the world's seabirds. (Croxall, J. P., P. G. H. Evans, and R. W. Schreiber, Eds.) Tech. Publ. No. 2., International Council on Bird Preservation. Cambridge, UK.
- B X Buckley, R. 2004. Environmental impact of motorized off-highway vehicles. In Environmental impacts of ecotourism (ed. R. Buckley) CABI Publishing, Cambridge, MA, p. 83-96.
- B X Buehler, D. M and A. J. Baker. 2005. Population divergence times and historical demography in red knots and dunlins. Condor 107: 497-513.
- B X Buick, A.M. and D. C. Paton. 1989. Impact of off-road vehicles on the nesting success of Hooded Plovers *Charadrius rubricollis* in the Coorong region of South Australia. Emu 89: 159.172.
- B X Burger, J. 1981. The effect of human activity on birds at a coastal bay. Biological Conservation 21:231-241.
- B X Burger, J. 1981. Effects of human disturbance on colonial species, particularly gulls. Colonial Waterbirds 4: 28-36.
- B X Burger, J. 1982. The role of reproductive success in colony-site selection and abandonment in Black Skimmers (*Rynchops niger*). Auk 99: 109-115.
- B X Burger, J. 1982. An overview of proximate factors affecting reproductive success in colonial birds: concluding remarks and summary of panel discussion. Colonial Waterbirds 5: 58-65.
- B X Burger, J. 1982. Jamaica Bay Studies: I. Environmental determinants of abundance and distribution of Common Terns (*Sterna hirundo*) and Black Skimmers (*Rynchops niger*) at an east coast estuary. Colonial Waterbirds 5: 148-160.
- B X Burger, J. 1984. Colony stability in Least Terns. Condor 86:61-67.
- B X Burger J. (ed.) 1984. Abiotic factors affecting migrant shorebirds. Pages 1-73 in Shorebirds: migration and foraging behavior. (J. Burger and B. L. Olia, Eds.) Plenum Press, New York, pp.
- B X Burger, J. 1986. The effect of human activity of shorebirds in two coastal bays in Northeastern United States. Environmental Conservation 13: 123-130.
- ✓ Burger, J. 1987. Physical and social determinants of nest-site selection in Piping Plover in New Jersey. Condor. 89: 811-818.
- B X Burger, J. 1988. Jamaica Bay Studies VIII: An overview of abiotic factors affecting several avian groups. Journal of Coastal Research 4: 193-205.

- B X Burger, J. 1988. Effects of demolition and beach clean-up operations on birds on a coastal mudflat in New Jersey. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*. 27: 95-108.
- B X Burger, J. 1989. Least tern populations in coastal New Jersey: monitoring and management of a regionally-endangered species. *Journal of Coastal Research* 5:801-811.
- ✓ Burger, J. 1991. Foraging behavior and the effect of human disturbance on the Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanotos*). *Journal of Coastal Research* 7: 39-52.
- ✓ Burger, J. 1994. The effect of human disturbance on foraging behavior and habitat use in piping plover (*Charadrius melanotos*). *Estuaries*. 17(3): 695-701.
- B X Burger, J. 1994. Nocturnal foraging behavior of breeding piping plovers (*Charadrius melanotos*) in New Jersey. *Auk* 111: 579-587.
- B X Burger, J. 1995. Beach recreation and nesting birds. Pages 281-295 in *Wildlife and recreation: coexistence through management and research* (R.L. Knight and K.J. Gutzwiler, Eds.). Island Press, Washington, D.C.
- B X Burger, J. 1998. Effects of motorboats and personal watercraft on flight behavior over a colony of Common Terns. *Condor*. 100:528-534.
- B X Burger, J. and M. Gochfeld. 1990. Nest site selection in Least Terns (*Sterna antillarum*) in New Jersey and New York. *Colonial Waterbirds* 13: 31-40.
- B X Burger, J. and M. Gochfeld. 1991. Reproductive vulnerability: parental attendance around hatching in Roseate (*Sterna dougallii*) and Common (*S. hirundo*) Terns. *Condor* 93: 125-129.
- B X Burger, J. and M. Gochfeld. 1991. The Common Tern: Its Breeding Biology and Social Behavior.
- B X Burger, J., and M. Gochfeld. 1991. Human activity influence and diurnal and nocturnal foraging of Sanderlings (*Calidris alba*). *Condor* 93:259-265.
- B X Burger, J. and M. Gochfeld. 1994. Predation and effects of humans on island-nesting seabirds. Pp. 39-67 in *Seabirds on Islands: threats, case studies and action plans*. (D. N. Nettleship, J. Burger and M. Gochfeld, eds.). BirdLife International, BirdLife Conservation Series No. 1. Cambridge, U.K.
- B X Burger, J. and M. Gochfeld. 1998. Effects of ecotourists on bird behaviour at Loxahatchee National Wildlife Refuge, Florida. *Environmental Conservation* 25:13-21.
- B X Burger, J., and M. Gochfeld. 1998. Effects of ecotourists on bird behavior at Loxahatchee National Wildlife Refuge, Florida. *Environmental Conservation*. 25:13-21.

- B X Burger J., and M. Gochfeld. 1990. Nest site selection in Least Terns (*Sterna antillarum*) in New Jersey and New York. *Colonial Waterbirds* 13: 31-40.
- B X Burger, J., S. A. Carlucci, C. W. Jeitner, and L. Niles. 2007. Habitat choice, disturbance and management of foraging shorebirds and gulls at a migratory stopover. *Journal of Coastal Research* 25:1159-1166.
- B X Burger, J., M. A. Howe, D. C. Hahn, and J. Chase. 1977. Effects of tidal cycles on habitat selection and habitat partitioning by migrating shorebirds. *Auk* 94: 743-758.
- B X Burger, J., C. Jeitner, K. Clark, and L. J. Niles. 2004. The effect of human activities on migrant shorebirds: successful adaptive management. *Environmental Conservation* 31: 283-288.
- B X Burger, J., M. Gochfeld, and L. J. Niles. 1995. Ecotourism and birds in coastal New Jersey: contrasting responses of birds, tourists, and managers. *Environmental Conservation* 22:56-65.
- B X Burger, J., L. Niles and K.E. Clark. 1997. Importance of beach, mudflat and marsh habitats to migrant shorebirds on Delaware Bay. *Biological Conservation* 79: 283- 292.
- B X Burger, J., I. C. T. Nisbet, C. Safina, and M. Gochfeld. 1996. Temporal patterns of reproductive success in the endangered Roseate Tern (*Sterna dougallii*) nesting on Long Island, New York, and Bird Island, Massachusetts. *Auk* 113: 131-142.
- B X Burger, J., M. A. Howe, D. C. Hahn, and J. Chase. 1977. Effects of tide cycle on habitat selection and habitat partitioning by migrating shorebirds. *Auk* 94: 743-758.
- B X Burger, J., S. A. Carlucci, C. W. Jeitner, and L Niles' 2007. Habitat Choice, Disturbance, and Management of Foraging Shorebirds and Gulls at a Migratory Stopover. *Journal of Coastal research* 23: 1159-1166.
- B X Burger, J., K. Parsons, D. Wartenberg, C. Safina, J. O'Connor, and M. Gochfeld. 1994. Biomonitoring Using Least Terns and Black Skimmers in the northeastern United States. *Journal of Coastal Research*, 10: 39-47
- B X Burns, J. G. and R. C. Ydenberg. 2002. The effects of wing loading and gender on the escape flights of Least Sandpipers (*Calidris minutilla*) and Western Sandpipers (*Calidris mauri*). *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology* 52: 128-136.
- B X Burton, N.H.K. 2007. Landscape approaches to studying the effects of disturbance on waterbirds. *Ibis* 149: 95-101.
- B X Burton, N. H. K., M. J. S. Armitage, A. J. Musgrove, and M. M. Rehfisch. 2002. Impacts of man-made landscape features on numbers of estuarine waterbirds at low tide. *Environmental Management* 30: 857-864.

- B X Burton, N. H. K., M. M. Rehfisch, and N. A. Clark. 2002. Impacts of disturbance from construction work on the densities and feeding behavior of waterbirds using the intertidal mudflats of Cardiff Bay, U.K. Environmental Management 30:865–871.
- B X Burton, N.H.K., P. R. Evans, and M.A. Robinson. 1996. Effects on shorebird numbers of disturbance, the loss of a roost site and its replacement by an artificial island at Hartlepool, Cleveland. Biological Conservation 77, 193–201.
- B X Butler, R. W., N. C. Davidson, and R. J. G. Morrison. 2001. Global-scale shorebird distribution in relation to productivity of near-shore ocean waters. Waterbirds 24: 224-232.
- B X Butler, R. W., F. S. Delgado, H. Cueva, V. Pulido, and B. K. Sandercock. 1996. Migration routes of the Western Sandpiper. Wilson Bulletin 108: 662-672.
- ✓ Cairns, W. E. 1982. Biology and breeding behavior of breeding Piping Plovers. Wilson Bulletin 94: 531-545.
- B X Calvert, A. M., D. L. Amirault, F. Shaffer, R. Elliot, A. Hanson, J. McKnight, and P. D. Taylor. 2006. Population assessment of an endangered shorebird: the Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanotos melanotos*) in eastern Canada. Avian Conservation and Ecology - Écologie et conservation des oiseaux 1(3): 4. [online] URL: <http://www.ace-eco.org/vol1/iss3/art4/>
- B X Cameron, S. and D. Allen. 2004. American Oystercatcher breeding distribution and population estimate in North Carolina. North Carolina Wildlife Resources, Raleigh, North Carolina, USA.
- B X Cameron, S. E., D. H. Allen, M. M. Lyons, J. R. Cordes, and S. B. Maddock. 2005. Compilation and assessment of Piping Plover wintering and migratory staging area data in North Carolina. Proceedings of the Symposium on the Wintering Ecology and Conservation of Piping Plovers. 5pp.
- B X Cape Cod National Seashore. 1993. Piping Plover nest found trampled by pedestrian. News release. Cape Cod national Seashore, South Wellfleet, Massachusetts. 2 pp.
- B X Cardoni, D. A., M. Favero, and J. P. Issach. 2008. Recreational activities affecting the habitat use by birds in Pampa's wetlands, Argentina: Implications for waterbird conservation. Biological Conservation 141: 797-806.
- I X Carlson, L. H., and P. J. Godfrey. 1989. Human impact management in a coastal recreation and natural area. Biological Conservation 49:141-156.
- B X Carney, K. M., and W. J. Sydeman. 1999. A review of human disturbance effects on nesting colonial waterbirds. Waterbirds 22:68–79.
- B X Castro, G., J. P. Myers, and R. E. Ricklefs. 1992. Ecology and energetics of Sanderlings migrating to four latitudes. Ecology 73: 833-844.

- B X Clapp, R. B., D. Morgan-Jacobs, and R. C. Banks. 1983. Marine birds of the southeastern United States and Gulf of Mexico, pt. 3: Charadriiformes. FWS/OBS-83/30, U.S. Fish and Wildl. Serv., Div. Biol. Serv. Washington, D. C.
- B X Clark, K.E. and L. Niles. 2000. U.S. Shorebird Conservation Plan: Northern Atlantic Regional Shorebird Plan, Version 1, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Online at: <http://www.fws.gov/shorebirdplan/> RegionalShorebird/RegionalPlans.htm (accessed 16 May 2006).
- B X Clark, K. E., L. Niles, and J. Burger. 1993. Abundance and distribution of migrant shorebirds in Delaware Bay. Condor 95: 694-705.
- ✓ Cohen, J. B., E. H. Wunker, and J. D. Fraser. 2008. Substrate and Vegetation Selection by Nesting Piping Plovers. Wilson Journal of Ornithology 120: 404-407.
- ✓ Cohen, J. B. 2005. Factors limiting Piping Plover nesting pair density and reproductive output on Long Island, New York. Ph.D. Dissertation, VA Polytechnic Institute and State University. Pp. 251.
- B X Cohen, J. B. 2005. Management and protection protocols for the threatened Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanotos*) on Cape Hatteras National Seashore, North Carolina. USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center.
- B X Cohen, J. B., J. D. Fraser, and D. H. Catlin. 2006. Survival and site fidelity of Piping Plovers on Long Island, New York. Journal of Field Ornithology 77: 409-417.
- B X Cohen, J. B., L. M. Houghton, and J. D. Fraser. 2009. Nesting density and reproductive success of nesting Piping Plovers in response to storm and human-created habitat changes. Wildlife Monographs 173: 1-24.
- ✓ Cohen, J. B., S. M. Karpanty, D. H. Catlin, J. D. Fraser, and R. A. Fischer. 2008. Winter ecology of piping plovers at Oregon Inlet, North Carolina. Waterbirds 31:472-479.
- X Cole, D. N., and P. B. Landres. 1995. Indirect effects of recreation on wildlife. p. 183-202, IN: R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiler eds. Wildlife and recreationists. Island Press, Washington, D. C.
- X Cole D. N., and R. L. Knight. 1991. Wildlife preservation and recreational use: conflicting goals of wildland management. Transactions of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference 56:233-237.
- B X Coleman, R.A., N.A. Salmon and S. J. Hawkins. 2003. Sub-dispersive human disturbance of foraging oystercatchers *Haematopus ostralegus*. Ardea 53: 263-268.
- B X Collazo, J. A., D. A. O'Hara, and C. A. Kelly. 2002. Accessible habitat for shorebirds: Factors influencing its availability and conservation implications. Waterbirds 25: 13-24.
- B X Collazo, J. A., J. R. Walters, and J. F. Parnell. Undated. Factors affecting reproduction and migration of waterbirds on the North Carolina barrier islands. Final report to the National

Park Service – Cape Hatteras and Cape Lookout Seashores. North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina.

- B X Colwell, M.A., T. Dafunsky, N.W. Fox-Fernandez, J.E Roth, and J. R. Conklin. 2003. Variation in shorebird use of diurnal, high-tide roosts: how consistently are roosts used? *Waterbirds* 26: 484–493.
- B X Colwell, M. A. 1993. Shorebird community patterns in a seasonally dynamic estuary. *Condor* 95: 104-114.
- B X Colwell, M. A. and K. D. Sundeen. 2000. Shorebird distributions on ocean beaches of northern California. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 71: 1-15.
- ✓ Corbat, Carol A. and Peter W. Bergstrom. 2000. Wilson's Plover (*Charadrius wilsonia*). In The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/516>
- ✓ Corbat, C. A., and P. W. Bergstrom. 2000. Wilson's Plover (*Charadrius wilsonia*). In The Birds of North America, No. 516 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.). The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- B X Cornelius, C., S. A. Navarrete, and P. A. Marquet. 2001. Effects of human activity on the structure of coastal marine bird assemblages in central Chile. *Conservation Biology* 15: 1396–1404.
- B X Cowgill, R. W. 1989. Nesting success of Least Terns on two South Carolina barrier islands in relation to human disturbance. *Chat* 53: 82–87.
- X Cox, J. H., H. F. Percival, and S. V. Colwell. 1994. Impact of vehicular traffic on beach habitat and wildlife at Cape San Blas, Florida. Technical Report 50, Florida Coop Fish and Wildlife Research Unit.
- B X Cross, R. R. 1996. Breeding ecology, success, and population management of the Piping Plover (*Charadrius melodus*) at Chincoteague National Wildlife Refuge, Virginia. MS Thesis, The College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA. 214 pp.
- B X Culik, B., D. Adelung and A. J. Woakes. 1990. The effect of disturbance on the heart rate and behaviour of Adelie Penguins (*Pygoscelis adeliae*) during the breeding season. Pages 177-182 in Antarctic ecosystems: Ecological change and conservation (K. R. Kerry and G. Hempel, Eds.). Springer Verlag, Berlin, Germany.
- B X Cuthbert, F.J., L. R. Wires, and K. Timmerman. 2003. Status Assessment and Conservation Recommendations for the Common Tern (*Sterna hirundo*) in the Great Lakes Region. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Ft. Snelling, MN.

- Davenport, J. and J. L. Davenport. 2006. The impact of tourism and personal leisure transport on coastal environments: a review. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science* 67: 280–292.
- ~~B~~ Davidson, N.C., and Rothwell, P.I. 1993. Human disturbance to waterfowl on estuaries: ~~conservation and coastal management implications o f current knowledge~~. In: *Disturbance to waterfowl on estuaries*. N. Davidson & P. Rothwell, Eds. Wader Study Group Bull. 68: 97-106.
- Davis, M. B. 1999. Reproductive success, status and viability of the American Oystercatcher (*Haematopus palliatus*). Unpublished M.S. Thesis, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina.
- ~~B~~ Davis, M. B., T. R. Simons, M. J. Groom, J. L. Weaver and J. R. Cordes. 2001. The breeding status of the American Oystercatcher on the east coast of North America and breeding success in North Carolina. *Waterbirds* 24: 195-202
- ~~B~~ Defeo, O., A. McLachlan, D. S. Schoeman, T. A. Schlacher, J. Dugan, A. Jones, M. Lastra, and F. Scapini. 2009. Threats to sandy beach ecosystems: A review. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science* 81: 1-12.
- ~~B~~ Dias, M. P., J. P. Grandadeiro, M. Lecoq, C. D. Santos, and J. M. Palmeirim. 2006. Distance to ~~high-tide roosts constrains the use of foraging areas by dunlins: Implications for the~~ management of estuarine wetlands. *Biological Conservation* 131: 446-452.
- ~~B~~ Dinsmore, S. J., A. A. Collazo, and J. R. Walters. 1998. Seasonal numbers and distribution of shorebirds on North Carolina's Outer Banks. *Wilson Bulletin*, 110:171-181.
- ~~B~~ Dinsmore, S. J. and J. A. Collazo. 2003. The influence of body condition on local apparent survival of spring migrant Sanderlings in coastal North Carolina. *Condor* 105: 265-473.
- ~~B~~ Dodd, S.L. and M. A. Colwell. 1998. Environmental correlates of diurnal and nocturnal foraging patterns of nonbreeding shorebirds. *Wilson Bulletin* 110: 182–189.
- ~~B~~ Dolan, R., P. J. Godfrey, and W. E. Odum. 1973. Man's impact on the barrier islands of North Carolina. *American Scientist* 61:152–162.
- ~~B~~ Donaldson, G.M., C. Hyslop, R. I. G. Morrison, H. L. Dickson, and I. Davidson., eds. 2000. ~~"Canadian Shorebird Conservation Plan,"~~ Canadian Wildlife Service, Ottawa, Ontario.
- ~~B~~ Dowling, B. and Weston, M. 1999. Managing a breeding population of the hooded plover ~~*Thinornis rubricollis*~~ in a high use recreational environment. *Bird. Conserv. Int.* 9, 255–270.
- ~~B~~ Drake, K.R., J.E. Thompson, K.L. Drake, and C. Zonick. 2001. Movements, habitat use, and survival of nonbreeding Piping Plovers. *Condor* 103: 259–267.

- b X Dunn, P. O., T. A. May, M. A. McCullough, and M. A. Howe. 1988. Length of stay and fat content of migrant Semipalmated Sandpipers in eastern Maine. Condor 90: 824-835.
- ✓ Ehrhart, L.M. and B.E. Witherington. 1987. Human and natural causes of marine turtle nest and hatchling mortality and their relationship to hatchling production on an important Florida nesting beach. Final Report, Project Number GFC-84-018. Florida Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission, Nongame Wildlife Program, Technical Report No. 1. Tallahassee, Florida. 141 pages.
- ✓ Elias, S.P., J. D. Fraser, and P. A. Buckley. 2000. Piping plover brood foraging ecology on New York barrier islands. Journal of Wildlife Management 64: 346-354.
- B X Elias-Gerken, S.P. 1994. Piping plover habitat suitability on central Long Island, New York barrier islands. M.S. Thesis. Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia. 48 pp.
- B X Elliott, L.F. and T. Teas. 1996. Effects of human disturbance on threatened wintering shorebirds. Final report to USFWS. 12 pp.
- ✓ Elliott-Smith, Elise and Susan M. Haig. 2004. Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanodus*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/002>
- B X Ellison, J. N., and L. Cleary. 1978. Effects of human disturbance on breeding of Double-crested Cormorants. Auk 95: 510-517.
- B X Elphick, Chris S. and T. Lee Tibbitts. 1998. Greater Yellowlegs (*Tringa melanoleuca*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/355>
- B X Erwin, R. M. 1977. Foraging and breeding adaptations to different food regimes in three seabirds. The Common Tern, *Sterna hirundo*, Royal Tern *Sterna maxima*, and Black Skimmer *Rynchops niger*. Ecology 58: 389-397.
- B X Erwin, R.M. 1996. Dependence of waterbirds and shorebirds on shallow-water habitats in the Mid-Atlantic coastal region: An ecological profile and management: Recommendations. Estuaries 19(2A): 213-219.
- ✓ Erwin, R. M. 1980. Breeding habitat use by colonially nesting waterbirds in two mid-Atlantic U.S. regions under different regimes of human disturbance. Biological Conservation 18: 39-51.
- ✓ Erwin, R. M. 1989. Responses to human intruders by birds nesting colonies: experimental results and management guidelines. Colonial Waterbirds 12:104-108.

- ✓ Erwin, R. M., D. H. Allen, and D. Jenkins. 2003. Created verses natural coastal islands: Atlantic waterbird populations, habitat choices, and management implications. *Estuaries* 26: 949-955.
- B X Erwin, R. M., G. M. Haramis, D. G. Kremetz, and S. L. Funderburk. 1993. Resource protection for waterbirds in Chesapeake Bay. *Environmental Management* 17: 613-619.
- ✓ Erwin, R. M., J. D. Nichols, T. B. Eyler, D. B. Stotts, and B. R. Truitt. 1998b. Modeling colony-site dynamics: A case study of gull-billed terns (*Sterna nilotica*) in coastal Virginia. *Auk* 115: 970-978.
- B X Erwin, R. M., and D. C. Smith. 1985. Habitat comparisons and productivity in nesting common terns on the mid-Atlantic coast. *Colonial Waterbirds* 8: 155-165.
- B X Erwin, R. M. 1996. Dependence of waterbirds and shorebirds on shallow-water habitats in the Mid-Atlantic coastal region: An ecological profile and management recommendations. *Estuaries and Coasts* 19: 213-219.
- ✓ Erwin, R. M. 2005. Monitoring and protection protocols for colonially nesting waterbirds at Cape Hatteras National Seashore, North Carolina. USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center.
- ✓ Erwin, R. M. 1977. Black skimmer breeding ecology and behavior. *Auk* 94: 709-717.
- B X Erwin, R. M., J. Galli, and J. Burger. 1981. Colony site dynamics and habitat use in Atlantic Coast seabirds. *Auk* 98: 550-561.
- ✓ Erwin, R. M., B. R. Truitt, and J. E. Jimenez. 2001. Ground-nesting waterbirds and mammalian carnivores in the Virginia barrier island region: running out of options. *Journal of Coastal Research* 17: 292-296.
- B X Eyler, T. B., R. M. Erwin, D. B. Stotts, and J. S. Hatfield. 1999. Aspects of hatching success and chick survival in gull-billed terns in coastal Virginia. *Waterbirds* 22: 54-59.
- B X Farmer, A. H., and A. H. Parent. 1997. Effects of the landscape on shorebird movements at spring migration stopovers. *Condor* 99: 698-707.
- B X Farmer, A. H., and J. A. Wiens. 1998. Optimal migration schedules depend on the landscape and the physical environment: A dynamic modeling view. *Journal of Avian Biology* 29: 405-415.
- B X Farmer, A. H., and J. A. Wiens. 1999. Time-energy trade-offs in Pectoral Sandpiper (*Calidris melanotos*) migration. *Ecology* 80: 2566-2580.

- B X Fernández, G., N. Warnock, D. L. Lank, and J. B. Buchanan. 2006. Conservation Plan for the Western Sandpiper, version 1.0. Manomet Center for Conservation Science, Manomet, Massachusetts.
- B X Fernández, G., J.B. Buchanan, R.E. Gill, Jr., R. Lanctot, and N. Warnock. 2008. Conservation Plan for Dunlin with Breeding Populations in North America (*Calidris alpina arctica*, *C. a. pacifica*, and *C. a. hudsonia*), Version 1.0. Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences, Manomet, Massachusetts.
- B X Fernández-Juricic, E., Jimenez, M. D. and E. Lucas. 2001. Alert distance as an alternative measure of bird tolerance to human disturbance: implications for park design. Environmental Conservation 28:263-269.
- B X Finney, S. K., J. W. Pearce-Higgins and D. W. Yalden. 2005. The effect of recreational disturbance on an upland breeding bird, the Golden Plover *Pluvialis apricaria*. Biological Conservation 121: 53-63.
- B X Fitzpatrick, S., and B. Bouchez. 1998. Effects of recreational disturbance on the foraging behaviour of waders on a rocky beach. Bird Study 45: 157-171.
- ✓ Flemming, S. P., R. D. Chiasson, P.C. Smith, P. J. Austin-Smith, and R. P. Bancroft. 1988. Piping Plover status in Nova Scotia related to its reproductive and behavioral responses to human disturbance. Journal of Field Ornithology 59: 321-330.
- X Foin, T. C., S. P. D. Riley, A. L. Pawley, D. R. Ayres, T. M. Carlsen, P. J. Hodum, and P. V. Switzer. 1998. Improving recovery planning for threatened and endangered species. BioScience 48: 177-184.
- T X Foley, A.M., S.A. Peck, and G.R. Harman. 2006. Effects of sand characteristics and inundation on the hatching success of loggerhead sea turtle (*Caretta caretta*) clutches on low-relief mangrove islands in Southwest Florida. Chelonian Conservation and Biology 5(1):32-41.
- B X Forgues, K. 2010. The Effects of off-road vehicles on migrating shorebirds at a barrier island in Maryland and Virginia. MS Thesis, Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario, Canada, 83 pp.
- B X Fraser, J. D., S. E. Keane, and P. A. Buckley. 2005. Prenesting use of intertidal habitats by Piping Plovers on South Monomoy Island, Massachusetts. Journal of Wildlife Management 69: 1731-1736.
- X Frid, A., and L. M. Dill. 2002. Human-caused disturbance stimuli as a form of predation risk. Conservation Ecology 16, <http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol6/iss1/>. Accessed 2003 Oct 10.

- Gabrielson , G. W., and E. N. Smith.** 1995. Physiological responses of wildlife to disturbance. Pages 95-107 in R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiller, ed. *Wildlife and Recreationists: coexistence through management and research*. Island Press, Washington, D. C. 372pp.
- B** **Galbraith, H., R. Jones, R. Park, J. Clough, S. Herrod-Julius, B. Harrington, and G. Page.** 2002. Global climate change and sea level rise: potential losses of intertidal habitat for shorebirds. *Waterbirds* 25(2): 173-183.
- Gheskiere, T., M. Vincx, J. M. Weslawski, F. Scapini, and S. Degraer.** 2004. Meiofauna as descriptor of tourism-induced changes at sandy beaches. *Marine Environmental Research* 60: 245-265.
- Gilbertson, D.D.** 1977. The off-road use of vehicles and aspects of the bio-physical systems of the lower Coorong region. Pp. 71-91 in Gilbertson, D.D.; Foale, M.R. (Eds) *The southern Coorong and lower Younghusband Peninsula of South Australia*. The Nature Conservation Society of South Australia, Adelaide. xiv + 118 p.
- Gill, J. A., and W. J. Sutherland.** 2000. Predicting the consequences of human disturbance from behavioural decisions. Pages 105-124 in *Behaviour and Conservation* (L. M. Gosling and W. J. Sutherland, Eds.). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK.
- Gill, J. A., W., Sutherland, and A. R. Watkinson.** 1996. A method to quantify the effects of human disturbance on animal populations. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 33:786-792.
- B** **Gill, J. A., K. Norris, and W. J. Sutherland.** 2001a. The effects of disturbance on habitat use by Black-tailed Godwits *Limosa limosa*. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 38:846-856.
- Gill, J. A., K. Norris, and W. J. Sutherland.** 2001. Why behavioral responses may not reflect the population consequences of human disturbance. *Biological Conservation* 97: 265-268.
- B** **Gill, J. A., W. J. Sutherland, and K. Norris.** 2001. Models can predict shorebird distribution at different spatial scales. *Biological Sciences* 268: 369-376.
- B** **Gochfeld, M.** 1983. Colony site selection by Least Terns: Physical attributes of sites. *Colonial Waterbirds* 6: 205-213.
- Gochfeld, M., and J. Burger.** 1994. Black Skimmer (*Rynchops niger*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 108 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Philadelphia: The Academy of Natural Sciences; Washington, D.C.: The American Ornithologists' Union.
- Godfrey, P.J., S. P. Leatherman, and P. A. Buckley.** 1980. ORVs and barrier beach degradation. *Parks* (2): 5.11.
- Godfrey, P., S. Leatherman, and P. Buckley.** 1978. Impact of off-road vehicles on coastal ecosystems. Pages 581-600 in *Proceedings of the Symposium on Technical,*

Environmental, Socio-economic and Regulatory Aspects of Coastal Zone Planning and Management 1978. San Francisco, CA.

- Godfrey, P. J., and Godfrey, M. 1981. Ecological effects of off-road vehicles on Cape Cod. *Oceanus*. 23: 56- 67
- ~~B~~ Goldin, M. R. 1993. Effects of human disturbance and off-road vehicles on Piping Plover reproductive success and behavior at Breezy Point, Gateway National Recreation Area, New York. MS Thesis. University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts. 128 pp.
- Goldin, M. R., and J. V. Regosin. 1998. Chick behavior, habitat use, and reproductive success of piping plovers at Goosewing Beach, Rhode Island. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 69: 228-234.
- ~~B~~ Goodloe, S. 1986. Viewpoint: Off-road vehicle damage to public lands. *Rangelands* 8: 107-108.
- ~~B~~ Goodrich, L. J. 1982. The effects of disturbance on reproductive success of the Least Tern (*Sterna albifrons*). M.S. thesis, Rutgers State Univ., New Brunswick, NJ.
- ~~B~~ Goss-Custard, J. D., R. T. Clarke, K. B. Briggs, B. J. Ens, K.-M. Exo, C. Smit, A. J. Beintema, R. W. G. Caldow, D. C. Catt, N. A. Clark, S. E. A. Le V. Dit Durell, M. P. Harris, J. B. Hulscher, P. L. McIninger, N. Picozzi, R. Prys-Jones, U. N. Safriel, and A. D. West. 1995. Population Consequences of Winter Habitat Loss in a Migratory Shorebird. I. Estimating Model Parameters. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 32: 320-336.
- ~~B~~ Goss-Custard, J. D., R. T. Clarke, S. E. A. Le V. Dit Durell, R. W. G. Caldow, and B. J. Ens. 1995. Population Consequences of winter habitat loss in a migratory shorebird. II. Model predictions. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 32: 337-351.
- ~~B~~ Goss-Custard, J.D., 2003. Fitness, demographic rates and managing the coast for shorebird populations. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 100, 183-191. Goss-Custard, J.D., Durell, S.E.A. le
- ~~B~~ Goss-Custard, J.D., P. Triplet, F. Stuur, and A.D. West. 2006. Critical thresholds of disturbance by people and raptors in foraging wading birds. *Biological Conservation* 127: 88-97.
- ~~B~~ Goss-Custard, J.D., and N. Verboven. 1993. Disturbance and feeding shorebirds on the Exe estuary. *Wader Study Group Bull.* 68: 59-66.
- ~~B~~ Goss-Custard, J. D., R. A. Stillman, A. D. West, R. W. G. Caldow, P. Triplet, S. E. A. le V. dit Durell, and S. McGrorty. 2004. When enough is not enough: shorebirds and shellfishing. *Proceedings: Biological Sciences* 271: 233-237.

- B X Gratto-Trevor, C. L. 2000. Marbled Godwit (*Limosa fedoa*), The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/492>
- B X Gratto-Trevor, C. L. 1992. Semipalmated Sandpiper (*Calidris pusilla*), The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/006>
- X Greenslade, P.; Greenslade, P.J.M. 1977. Effects of vehicles on arthropods inhabiting the soil surface. Pp. 93-98 in Gilbertson, D.D.; Foale, M.R. (Eds) The southern Coorong and lower Younghusband Peninsula of South Australia. The Nature Conservation Society of South Australia, Adelaide. xiv + 118 p.
- X Groom, J. D., L. B. McKinney, L. C. Ball, and C. S. Winchell. 2007. Quantifying off-highway vehicle impacts on density and survival of a threatened dune-endemic plant. Biological Conservation 135: 119-134.
- X Gutierrez, B.T., S.J. Williams, and E.R. Theiler. 2007. Potential for shoreline changes due to sea-level rise along the U.S. Mid-Atlantic region. U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 2007-1278.
- X Gutzwiller, K. J. 1995. Recreational disturbance and wildlife communities. p. 169-181, IN: R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiller eds. Wildlife and Recreationists. Island Press, Washington, D.C.
- B X Haig, S. M., C. L. Ferland, F. J. Cuthbert, J. Dingledine, J. P. Goossen, A. Hecht, and N. McPhillips. 2005. A complete species census and evidence for regional declines in Piping Plovers. Journal of Wildlife Management 69: 160-173.
- B X Haig, S. M., and E. Elliott-Smith. 2004. Piping Plover. *The Birds of North America Online*. (A. Poole, Ed.) Ithaca: Cornell Laboratory of Ornithology; Retrieved from The Birds of North American Online database: http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/BNA/account/Piping_Plover/
- B X Haig, S. M., and L. W. Oring. 1985. The distribution and status of the piping plover throughout the annual cycle. Journal of Field Ornithology 56: 334-345.
- ✓ Haig, S.M., and L.W. Oring. 1988a. Distribution and dispersal in the Piping Plover. Auk 105: 630-638.
- B X Haig, S. M., and L. W. Oring. 1988. Mate, site, and territory fidelity in Piping Plovers. Auk 105: 268-277.
- B X Haig, S. M., L. W. Oring, P. M. Sanzenbacher, and O. W. Taft. 2002. Space Use, Migratory Connectivity, and Population Segregation among Willets Breeding in the Western Great Basin. Condor 104: 620-630.

- ~~B X~~ Haig, S. M., and J.H. Plissner. 1993. Distribution and abundance of piping plovers: Results and implications of the 1991 International census. Condor 95: 145-156.
- ~~X~~ Hancock, T. E., and P. E. Hosier. 2003. Ecology of a threatened species *Amaranthus pumilis* Rafinesque. Castanea 68: 236-244.
- ~~B X~~ Hand, J. L. 1980. Human disturbance in Western Gull *Larus occidentalis livens* colonies and possible amplification by intraspecific predation. Biological Conservation 18: 59-63.
- ~~B X~~ Harrington, B. A. 2008. Coastal inlets as strategic habitat for shorebirds in the southeastern United States. DOER Technical Notes Collection. ERDC TN-DOER-E25. Vicksburg, MS: U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center. <http://el.erdc.usace.army.mil/dots/doer/>.
- ~~✓~~ Harrington, B. A. 2001. Red Knot (*Calidris canutus*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/563>
- ~~B X~~ Harrington, B. A., J. M. Hagan, and L. E. Leddy. 1988. Site fidelity and survival differences between two groups of New World Red Knots *Calidris canutus*. Auk 105: 439-445.
- ~~B X~~ Harrington, B.A., and N. Drilling. 1996. Investigations of effects of disturbance to migratory shorebirds at migration stopover sites on the U.S. Atlantic Coast. Contract report to U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Region V, Nongame Program. 87pp.
- ~~B X~~ Harrington, B. A., S C. Brown, J. Corven, and J. Bart. 2002. Collaborative Approaches to the Evolution of Migration and the Development of Science-Based Conservation in Shorebirds. Auk 119: 914-921.
- ~~B X~~ Harrington, B. A. 2003. Shorebird management during the non-breeding season - an overview of needs, opportunities, and management concepts. Wader Study Group Bull. 100: 59-66.
- ~~T X~~ Hawkes, L.A., A.C. Broderick, M.H. Godfrey, and B.J. Godley. 2005. Status of nesting loggerhead turtles *Caretta caretta* at Bald Head Island (North Carolina, USA) after 24 years of intensive monitoring and conservation. Oryx 39(1):65-72.
- ~~X~~ Haysmith, L. and J. D. Hunt. 1995. Nature tourism: impacts and management. Pages 203-219 in R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiler, ed. Wildlife and Recreationists: coexistence through management and research. Island Press, Washington, D. C. 372pp.
- ~~X~~ Heath, R. 1987. Impact of trampling and recreational activities on the littoral active zone. a literature review. Institute for Coastal Research Report No. 15. 40 p. University of Port Elizabeth, South Africa.

(B) comm. or related refs.

B X Hecht, A., and S. M. Melvin. 2009. Population trends of Atlantic Coast piping plovers, 1986–2006. *Waterbirds* 32:64–72.

B X Hecht, A., and S. M. Melvin. 2009. Expenditures and effort associated with recovery of breeding Atlantic Coast Piping Plovers. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 73: 1099–1107.

B X Hecker, S. 2008. The Piping Plover as an umbrella species for the barrier beach ecosystem. Pages 59–74 in Saving Biological Diversity Balancing Protection of Endangered Species and Ecosystems, Robert A. Askins, Glenn D. Dreyer, Gerald R. Visgilio and Diana M. Whitelaw (eds.). Springer Science.

B X Helmers, D. L. 1992. Shorebird management manual. Western Hemisphere Shorebird Reserve Network, Manomet, Massachusetts.

T B X Heppell, S.S., L.B. Crowder, D.T. Crouse, S.P. Epperly, and N.B. Frazer. 2003b. Population models for Atlantic loggerheads: past, present, and future. Pages 255–273 in Bolten, A.B. and B.E. Witherington (editors). Loggerhead Sea Turtles. Smithsonian Books, Washington D.C.

B X Hernández, D. 2005. Conservation and foraging dynamics of migratory shorebirds. Unpublished Ph.D Dissertation. Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey. 176 pp.

B X Hill, D., D. Hockin, D. Price, G. Tucker, R. Morris, and J. Treweek. 1997. Bird disturbance: improving the quality and utility of disturbance research. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 34: 275–288.

B X Hitchcock, C. L., and C. Gratto-Trevor. 1997. Diagnosing a shorebird local population Decline with a stage-structured population model. *Ecology* 78: 522–534.

B X Holmes, R. T., and F. A. Pitelka. 1998. Pectoral Sandpiper (*Calidris melanotos*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online. <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/348>

B X Hoopes E.M. 1993. Relationships between human recreation and piping plover foraging ecology and chick survival. MS Thesis, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, 106 pp.

B X Hoopes, E.M. 1994. Breeding ecology of piping plovers nesting at Cape Cod National Seashore - 1994. National Park Service, South Wellfleet, Massachusetts. 34 pp.

B X Hoopes, E.M. 1995. Piping plover nest distribution with respect to concrete walkways at the Breezy Point Cooperative, New York, 1991–1994. Report for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sudbury, Massachusetts. 6 pp.

- B X** Hoopes, E.M., C.R. Griffin, and S. M. Melvin. 1989. Atlantic Coast Piping Plover winter distribution survey. Unpublished report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Newton Corner, Massachusetts. 6pp.
- B X** Hoopes, E.M., C.R. Griffin, and SM. Melvin. 1991. Relationships between human recreation and piping plover foraging ecology and chick survival. Unpublished report. University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts. 77 pp.
- ✓ Hosier, P. E., M. Kochhar, and V. Thayer. 1981. Off-Road vehicle and pedestrian track effects on the sea-approach of hatchling loggerhead turtles. Environmental Conservation. 8: 158-161.
- X Hosier, P. E., and T. E. Eaton. 1980. The impact of vehicles on dune and grassland vegetation on a southeastern North Carolina barrier beach. Journal of Applied Ecology 17:173-182.
- ✓ Houghton, L. M. 2005. Piping Plover population dynamics and effects of beach management practices on piping plovers at West Hampton Dunes and Westhampton Beach, New York. PhD. Dissertation, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA. 162pp.
- B X** Howe, M., J. Bart, S. Brown, C. Elphick, R. Gill, B. Harrington, C. Hickey, G. Morrison, S. Skagen, and N. Warnock, eds. 2000. A Comprehensive Monitoring Program for North American Shorebirds. Manomet Center for Conservation Sciences. <http://www.Manomet.org/USSCP/files.htm>
- B X** Howe, M. A., P.H. Geissler, and B. A. Harrington. 1989. Population trends of North American shorebirds based on the International Shorebird Survey. Biological Conservation. 49: 185-199.
- B X** Hubbard, D. M., and J. E. Dugan. 2003. Shorebird use of an exposed sandy beach in southern California. Estuarine Coastal and Shelf Science 58: 41-54.
- B X** Hunter, W. C., L. Peoples, and J. Collazo. 2000. South Atlantic coastal plain partners in flight bird conservation plan. Retrieved from http://www.blm.gov/wildlife/plan/pl_03_10.pdf
- B X** Hunter, W. C., J. Collazo, B. Noffsinger, B. Winn, D. Allen, B. Harrington, M. Epstein, and J. Saliva. 2005. Southeastern Coastal Plains-Caribbean Region Shorebird Plan: Version 1.0 (Revised October 3, 2005). http://www.acjv.org/documents/shorebird_plan_se_car.pdf
- B X** Hunter, W. C., W. Golder, S. Melvin, and J. Wheeler. 2006. Southeast United States regional waterbird conservation plan. Retrieved from <http://www.fws.gov/birds/waterbirds/SoutheastUS/>.
- B X** Isaksson, D., J. Wallander and M. Larsson. 2007. Managing predation on ground-nesting birds: The effectiveness of nest exclosures. Biological Conservation 136: 136-142.

- B X* Ikuta, L. A., and D. T. Blumstein. 2003. Do fences protect birds from human disturbances? *Biological Conservation* 112: 447-452.
- X* Ingle, C., Y. Leung, C. Monz, and H. Bauman. 2003. Monitoring visitor impacts in coastal National Parks: A review of techniques. In *Protecting Our Diverse Heritage: The Role of Parks, Protected Areas, and Cultural Sites*. (Proceedings of the George Wright Society/National Park Service Joint Conference, April 14-18, 2003, San Diego, California.) D. Harmon, B.M. Kilgore, and G.E. Vietzke, eds. Hancock, Mich.: The George Wright Society, 228-233.
- B X* Iverson, G. C., S. E. Warnock, R. W. Butler, M.A. Bishop, and N. Warnock. 1996. Spring Migration of Western Sandpipers along the Pacific Coast of North America: A Telemetry Study. *Condor* 98: 10-21.
- B X* Iverson, R. M., B. S. Hinckley, R. M. Webb, and B. Hallet. 1981. Physical Effects of Vehicular Disturbances on Arid Landscapes. *Science* 212: 915-917.
- B X* Jeffery, R.G. 1987. Influence of human disturbance on the nesting success of African black oystercatchers. *South African Journal of Wildlife Research* 17 (2): 71-72
- B X* Jehl, Jr., J. R., J. Klima, and R. E. Harris. 2001. Short-billed Dowitcher (*Limnodromus griseus*). *The Birds of North America Online* (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/564>
- B X* Johnson, C. M., and G. A. Baldassarre. 1988. Aspects of the wintering ecology of Piping Plovers in coastal Alabama. *Wilson Bulletin* 100: 214-223.
- T X* Johnson, S.A., K.A. Bjorndal, and A.B. Bolten. 1996. Effects of organized turtle watches on loggerhead (*Caretta caretta*) nesting behavior and hatchling production in Florida. *Conservation Biology* 10(2):570-577.
- B X* Jones, L. K. 1997. Piping plover habitat selection, home range, and reproductive success at Cape Cod National Seashore, Massachusetts. MS Thesis, University of Massachusetts Amherst. 96 pp.
- B X* Kirby, J. S., C. Clee and V. Seager. 1993. Impact and extent of recreational disturbance to wader roosts on the Dee estuary. some preliminary results. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 68: 53-58.
- B X* Klein, M. L, S. R. Humphrey and F. Percival. 1995. Effects of ecotourism on distribution of waterbirds in a wildlife refuge. *Conservation Biology* 9: 1454-1465.

- ✓ Kluft, J. M., and H. S. Ginsberg. April 2009. The effect of off-road vehicles on barrier beach invertebrates at Cape Cod and Fire Island National Seashores. Technical Report NPS/NER/NRTR—2009/138. National Park Service. Boston, MA.
- ✗ Knight, R. L., and D. N. Cole. 1991. Effects of recreational activity on wildlife in wildlands. *Transactions North American Wildlife and Natural Resource Conference* 56:238-247.
- ✗ Knight, R. L., and D. N. Cole. 1995. Factors that influence wildlife responses to recreationists. p. 71-79, IN: R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiller eds. *Wildlife and Recreationists*. Island Press, Washington, D. C.
- ✗ Knight, R. L., and D. N. Cole. 1995. Wildlife responses to recreationists. Pages 71-79 in R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiller, ed. *Wildlife and Recreationists: coexistence through management and research*. Island Press, Washington, D. C. 372pp.
- ✗ Knight, R. L., and K.J. Gutzwiller (Eds.). 1995. *Wildlife and recreationists: coexistence through management and research*. Island Press, Washington, DC and Covelo, CA.
- B ✗ Knight, R.L., D.P. Anderson, and N.V. Marr. 1991. Responses of an Avian Scavenging Guild to Anglers. *Biological Conservation* 56:195-205.
- ✗ Knight, R. L. and S. A. Temple. 1995. Origin of wildlife responses to recreationists. Pages 81-91 in R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiller, ed. *Wildlife and Recreationists: coexistence through management and research*. Island Press, Washington, D. C. 372pp.
- ✗ Knight, R. L., and S. A. Temple. 1995. Wildlife and recreationists: Coexistence through management. p. 327-333, IN: R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiller eds.. *Wildlife and Recreationists*. Island Press, Washington, D. C.
- B ✗ Kotliar, N.B., and J. Burger. 1984. The use of decoys to attract Least Terns to abandoned colony sites in New Jersey. *Colonial Waterbirds* 7: 134-138.
- B ✗ Kress, S. W., and C. S. Hall. 2002. Tern Management Handbook: Coastal Northeastern United States and Atlantic Canada. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Hadley, MA
- B ✗ Kress, S.W. 1983. The use of decoys, sound recordings, and gull control for re-establishing a tern colony in Maine. *Colonial Waterbirds* 6: 185-196.
- B ✗ Krogh, M. G., and S. H. Schweitzer. 1999. Least Terns nesting on natural and artificial habitats in Georgia, USA. *Waterbirds* 22: 290-296.
- T ✗ Kudo, H., A. Murakami, and S. Watanabe. 2003. Effects of sand hardness and human beach use on emergence success of loggerhead sea turtles on Yakushima Island, Japan. *Chelonian Conservation and Biology* 4:695-696.
- B ✗ Kushlan, J. A. 1983. Special species and ecosystem preserves: colonial waterbirds in U. S. National Parks. *Environmental Management* 7: 201-207.

- B X Kushlan, J. A., M. J. Steinkamp, K. C. Parsons, J. Capp, M. A. Cruz, M. Coulter, I. Davidson, L. Dickson, N. Edelson, R. Elliot, R. M. Erwin, S. Hatch, S. Kress, R. Milko, Miller S., K. Mills, R. Paul, R. Phillips, J. e. Saliva, B. Sydeiman, J. Trapp, J. Wheeler, and K. Wohl. 2002. Waterbird Conservation for the Americas: The North American Waterbird Conservation Plan, Version 1. Waterbird Conservation for the Americas, Washington, D. C. 78 pp.
- X Kuss, F.R. 1986. A review of major factors influencing plant responses to recreation impacts. Environmental Management 10 (5): 637-650.
- X Kuss, F. R., A. R. Graefe, and J. J. Vaske. 1990. Visitor impact management: A review of research. National Parks and Conservation Association, Washington, D. C.
- B X Lafferty, K. D. 2001. ~~Birds at a southern California beach: seasonality, habitat use and disturbance by human activity.~~ Biodiversity and Conservation 10:1949-1962.
- B X Lafferty, K. D. 2001. ~~Disturbance to wintering western Snowy Plovers.~~ Biological Conservation 101:315-325
- B X Laferty, K. D., D. Goodman, and C. P. Sandoval. 2006. Restoration of breeding by Snowy Plovers following protection from disturbance. Biodiversity and Conservation 15: 2217-2230.
- T X Lamont, M., H. F. Percival, and S. V. Colewell. 2002. Influence of vehicle tracks on loggerhead hatchling seaward movement along a Northwest FL Beach. Florida Field Naturalist 30:77-82.
- X Larson, R. A. 1995. Balancing wildlife viewing with wildlife impacts: A case study. Pages 257-270 in R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiller, ed. Wildlife and Recreationists: coexistence through management and research. Island Press, Washington, D. C. 372pp.
- B X Larson, M.A., M.R. Ryan, and R. K. Murphy. 2003. Assessing recovery feasibility for piping plovers using optimization and simulation. Wildlife Society Bulletin Vol. 31: 1105-1116. 2003.
- B X Larson, M. A., M. R. Ryan, and R. K. Murphy. 2002. Population viability of piping plovers: effects of predator exclusion. Journal of Wildlife Management 66:361-371.
- B X Larson, M. A., M. R. Ryan, and B. G. Root. 2000. Piping Plover survival in the Great Plains: An updated analysis. Journal of Field Ornithology 71: 721-729.
- B X Lauro, R., and I. Tancredi. 2002. ~~An Examination of Predatory Pressures on Piping Plovers Nesting at Breezy Point, New York.~~ Waterbirds 25: 401-409.
- X Lea, C., M. Sturm, H. Hamilton, and S. Weller. 2003. Assateague Island National Seashore seabeach amaranth restoration final report, 2002. Unpublished report, 45 pp.

- Leatherman, S.P. and P. J. Godfrey. 1979. The impact of off-road vehicles on coastal ecosystems in Cape Cod National Seashore: an overview. University of Massachusetts/National Parks Service Cooperative Research Unit Report No. 34. 34 p.
- Leatherman, S. P. 1997. Beach rating: A methodological approach. *Journal of Coastal Research* 13: 253-258.
- LeDee, O.E. 2008. Canaries on the coastline: estimating survival and evaluating the relationship between nonbreeding shorebirds, coastal development, and beach management policy. Ph.D. Dissertation. University of Minnesota, Twin Cities. 73 pp.
- LeDee, O. E. 2005. Winter distribution of Piping Plovers on the U.S. Gulf of Mexico: An analysis of habitat characteristics at major wintering sites. MS Thesis. University of Minnesota. 46 pp.
- Le Fer, D., J. D. Fraser, and C. D. Kruse. 2007. Piping Plover chick foraging, growth, and survival in the Great Plains. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 72: 682-687.
- Leseberg, A. P., A. R. Hockey, and D. Loewenthal. 2000. Human disturbance and the chick-rearing ability of African Black Oystercatchers (*Haematopus moquini*): a geographical perspective. *Biological Conservation* 96: 379-385.
- Liddle, M.J., and Greig-Smith, P. 1975a. A survey of tracks and paths in a sand dune ecosystem. I. Soils. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 12: 893-908.
- Liddle, M.J., and Greig-Smith, P. 1975b. A survey of tracks and paths in a sand dune ecosystem. II. Vegetation. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 12: 909-930.
- Liddle, M.J., and Moore, K.G. 1974. The microclimate of sand dune tracks: the relative contribution of vegetation removal and soil compression. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 11: 1057-1068.
- Loegering, J. P. 1992. Piping Plover breeding biology, foraging ecology and behavior on Assateague Island National Seashore, Maryland. MS Thesis, VA Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA. 246 pp.
- Loegering, J. P., and J. D. Fraser. 1995. Factors affecting piping plover chick survival in different brood-rearing habitats. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 59: 646-655.
- Lohmann, K.J. and C.M.F. Lohmann 2003. Orientation mechanisms of hatchling loggerheads. Pp. 44-62 in Bolten, A.B. and B.E. Witherington (eds). *Loggerhead Sea Turtles*. Smithsonian Books, Washington, D.C. 319 pp.

- b X* Lord, A., J. R. Waas, and J. Innes. 1997. Effects of human activity on the behaviour of Northern New Zealand dotterel *Charadrius obscurus aquilonius* chicks. Biological Conservation 82, 15–20.
- b X* Lowther, P. E., H. D. Douglas, and C. L. Gratto-Trevor. 2001. Willet (*Catoptrophorus semipalmatus*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/579>
- X* Luckenbach, R. A., and R. B. Bury. 1983. Effects of off-road vehicles on the biota of the Algodones dunes, Imperial County, California. Journal of Applied Ecology 20: 265–286.
- X* Lucrezi, S., T. A. Schlacher, and S. Walker. 2008. Monitoring human impacts on sandy shore ecosystems: a test of ghost crabs (*Ocypode* spp.) as biological indicators on an urban beach. Environmental Monitoring and Assessment. 152: 413–424.
- T X* Lutcavage, M. E., P. Plotkin, B. Witherington, and P. L. Lutz. 1997. Human impacts on sea turtle survival. Pages 387-411 in *The Biology of Sea Turtles Vol. I*, editors Lutz, P. L., J. A. Musick, CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida.
similar to Reb. notes.
- b X* Lyons, J. E., and S. M. Haig. 1995. Fat content and stopover ecology of spring migrant Semipalmated Sandpipers in South Carolina. Condor 97: 427–437.
- T X* Lutz, P.L. and J.A. Musick (editors). 1997. *The Biology of Sea Turtles*. CRC Press. Boca Raton, Florida. 432 pages.
- T X* Lutz, P.L., J.A. Musick, and J. Wyneken (editors). 2003. *The Biology of Sea Turtles, Volume II*. CRC Press. Boca Raton, Florida. 455 pages.
- b X* Macwhirter, B., P. Austin-Smith, Jr., and D. Kroodsma. 2002. Sanderling (*Calidris alba*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/653>
- X* Manfredo, M. J. 1989. Human dimensions of wildlife management. Wildlife Society Bulletin 17:447–449.
- T X* Mann, T.M. 1977. Impact of developed coastline on nesting and hatchling sea turtles in southeastern Florida. Unpublished Master of Science thesis. Florida Atlantic University, Boca Raton, Florida. 100 pages.
- b X* Manuwal, D. A. 1978. Effects of man on marine birds: a review—Pages 140-160 in *Wildlife and people: the proceedings of the John S. Wright Forestry Conference*. Department of Forestry and Natural Resources and the Cooperative Extension Service, Purdue University, IN.

- B X Maron, J. L., and J. P. Myers. 1985. Seasonal changes in feeding success, activity patterns, and weights of nonbreeding Sanderlings (*Calidris alba*). *Auk* 102: 580-586.
- B X Mathews, G. V. T. 1982. The control of recreational disturbance. Pages 325-330 in D. A. Scott, editor. *Managing wetlands and their birds, a manual of wetland and waterfowl management. Proceedings 3rd Tech. Meeting on Western Palearctic Migratory Bird Management, Biologische Station Rieselfelder Münster, Federal Republic of Germany, 12-15 Oct. 1982.*
- B X Maxson, S.J. 2000. *Interspecific Interactions of Breeding Piping Plovers: Conservation Implications.* *Waterbirds* 23: 270-276.
- X McArdle, S.B. and McLachlan, A. 1992. Sandy beach ecology: swash features relevant to the macrofauna. *Journal of Coastal Research* 8 (2): 398-407.
- X McAtee, J. W. and D. L. Drawe. 1980. Human impact on beach and foredune vegetation of North Padre Island, Texas. *Environmental Management* Volume 4: 527-538.
- B X McCollough, M. A. 2000. *Piping Plover Assessment.* Maine Department of inland fisheries and wildlife. 42pp.
- B X McGowan, A., C. W., and G. D. Ruxton. 2002. The effects of daily weather variation on foraging and responsiveness to disturbance in overwintering Red Knot *Calidris canutus*. *Ardea* 90:229-237.
- X McGowan, C. P. 2008. Incidental take and endangered species demography. PhD Dissertation. University of Missouri, Columbus. 129 pp.
- ✓ McGowan, C. P. 2004. Factors affecting nesting success of American Oystercatchers (*Haematopus palliatus*) in North Carolina. MS Thesis. North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, USA.
- ✓ McGowan, C. P., and T. R. Simons. 2006. Effects of human recreation on the incubation behavior of American Oystercatchers. *Wilson Journal of Ornithology*, 118:485-493.
- ✓ McGowan, C. P., T. R. Simon, W. Golder, and J. Cordes. 2005. A comparison of American Oystercatcher reproductive success on barrier beach and river island habitats in coastal North Carolina. *Waterbirds* 28:150-155.
- B X McCrary M.D., and Pierson M.O. 2000. Influence of human activity on shorebird beach use in Ventura County, California. In: Brown D.R., Mitchell K.L. and Chang H.W. (ed.), *Fifth California Islands Symposium, OCS Study, MMS 99-0038.* Santa Barbara, CA, pp. 424-427.
- T X McFarlane, R.W. 1963. Disorientation of loggerhead hatchlings by artificial road lighting. *Copeia* 1:153.

- McGehee, M.A. 1990. Effects of moisture on eggs and hatchlings of loggerhead sea turtles (*Caretta caretta*). *Herpetologica* 46(3):251-258.
- McLean, E. F. 1993. Human impacts on beach use by wintering and migrating birds in lower Chesapeake Bay. Unpublished M. A. Thesis, College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, VA. 48 pp.
- Medeiros, R., J. A. Ramos, V. H. Paiva, A. Almeida, P. Pedro, and S. Antunes. 2007. Signage reduces the impact of human disturbance on little tern nesting success in Portugal. *Biological Conservation* 135: 99-106.
- Melvin, S. M., and J. P. Gibbs. 1994. Viability analysis for the Atlantic Coast population of piping plovers. Unpublished report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Sunbury, Massachusetts. 16 pp.
- Melvin, S. M., A. Hecht, and C. R. Griffin. 1994. Piping Plover mortalities caused by off-road vehicles on Atlantic Coast beaches. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 22: 409-414.
- Melvin, S. M., C. R. Griffin, and L. H. MacIvor. 1991. Recovery strategies for piping plovers in managed coastal landscapes. *Coastal Management* 19: 21-34.
- Meyers, J. M. 2005. Management, monitoring, and protection protocols for American Oystercatchers at Cape Hatteras National Seashore, North Carolina. USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center.
- Miller, J.D., C. J. Limpus, and M. H. Godfrey. 2003. Nest site selection, oviposition, eggs, development, hatching, and emergence of loggerhead turtles. In: Bolten, A.B., Witherington, B.E. (Eds.), *Loggerhead Sea Turtles*. Smithsonian Books, Washington, DC. pp. 125-143.
- Mitchell, J. R., M. E. Moser, and J. S. Kirby. 1989. Declines in midwinter counts of waders roosting on the Dee Estuary. *Bird Study* 35:191-198.
- Mizrahi, D.S. 2002. Shorebird Distribution along New Jersey's Southern Atlantic Coast: Temporal Patterns and Effects of Human Disturbance. Final report, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Molina, K. C., and R. M. Erwin. 2006. Distribution and conservation status of the Gull-billed Tern (*Gelochelidon nilotica*) in North America. *Waterbirds* 29: 271-295.
- Monz, C. A., E. A. Young, and Y. Leung. 2004. Monitoring the impacts of visitors to shorebird populations in the NPS coastal and barrier island network areas. *Proceedings of the 2004 Northeastern Recreation Research Symposium*. P. 373-377.

- ~~T X~~ Moran, K.L., K.A. Bjorndal, and A.B. Bolten. 1999. Effects of the thermal environment on the temporal pattern of emergence of hatchling loggerhead turtles *Caretta caretta*. Marine Ecology Progress Series 189:251-261.
- ~~B X~~ Morris, R. D., H. Blokpoel, and G. D. Tessier. 1992. Management efforts for the conservation of common tern *Sterna hirundo* colonies in the Great Lakes: Two case histories. Biological Conservation 60: 7-14.
- ~~B X~~ Morrison, R.I.G., B.J. McCaffery, R.E. Gill, S.K. Skagen, S.L. Jones, G.W. Page, C.L. Gratto-Trevor, and B.A. Andres. 2006. Population estimates of North American shorebirds. Wader Study Group Bull. 111: 67-85.
- ~~B X~~ Morrison, R. I. G., R. Gill, B. Harrington, S. Skagen, G. W. Page, C. L. Gratto-Trevor, and S. M. Haig. 2001. Estimates of Shorebird Populations in North America. Occasional paper No. 104, Canadian Wildlife Service, Ottawa, Ontario. 64 pp.
- ~~B X~~ Morrison, R.I.G., R.E. Gill, B.A. Harrington, S. Skagen, G.W. Page, C.L. Gratto-Trevor, and S.M. Haig. 2000. Population estimates of Nearctic shorebirds. Waterbirds 23: 337-354.
- ~~B X~~ Morrison, R.I.G., Y. Aubry, R.W. Butler, G.W. Beyersbergen, C. Downes, G.M. Donaldson, C.L. Gratto-Trevor, P.W. Hicklin, V.H. Johnston, and R.K. Ross. 2001a. Declines in North American shorebird populations. Wader Study Group Bull. 94: 34-38.
- ~~B X~~ Morse, J. A., A. N. Powell, and M. D. Tetreau. 2006. Productivity of Black Oystercatchers: Effects of recreational disturbance in a National Park. Condor 108: 623-633.
- ~~T X~~ Mortimer, J. A. 1995. Factors influencing beach site selection by nesting turtles. Pages 45-51 in Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles, edited by K. A. Bjorndal, Smithsonian Books, Washington, D. C.
- ~~B X~~ Morton, J. M. 1996. Effects of human disturbance on the behavior and energetics of nonbreeding sandpipers. Dissertation. Virginia Polytechnic and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia, USA. 302 pp.
- ✓ Moss, D., and D. P. McPhee. 2006. The impacts of recreational four-wheel driving on the abundance of the Ghost Crab (*Ocypode cordimanus*) on subtropical beaches in SE Queensland. Coastal Management 34: 133-140.
- ✓ Mrosovsky, N. 1968. Nocturnal emergence of hatchling sea turtles: control by thermal inhibition of activity. Nature 220(5174):1338-1339.
- ~~T X~~ Mrosovsky, N. 1980. Thermal biology of sea turtles. American Zoologist 20:531-547.
- ✓ Mrosovsky, N. 1988. Pivotal temperatures for loggerhead turtles from northern and southern nesting beaches. Canadian Journal of Zoology 66:661-669.

- do have
1984 paper*
- Mrosovsky, N. 1994. Sex ratios of sea turtles. *Journal of Experimental Zoology* 270(1):16-27.
- Mrosovsky, N. and J. Provancha. 1989. Sex ratio of hatchling loggerhead sea turtles: data and estimates from a five year study. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 70:530-538.
- Mrosovsky, N. and C.L. Yntema. 1980. Temperature dependence of sexual differentiation in sea turtles: implications for conservation practices. *Biological Conservation* 18:271-280.
- Mrosovsky, N., C. Lavin, and M.H. Godfrey. 1995. Thermal effects of condominiums on a turtle beach in Florida. *Biological Conservation* 74:151-156.
- Murphy, T.M. 1985. Telemetric monitoring of nesting loggerhead sea turtles subject to disturbance on the beach. Paper Presented at the Fifth Annual Sea Turtle Research Workshop, February 13-16, 1985, Waverly, Georgia.
- Myers, J. P. 1983. Conservation of migrating shorebirds: staging areas, geographic bottlenecks and regional movements. *Am. Birds* 37:23-25.
- Myers, J. P., R. I. G. Morrison, P. Z. Antas, B. A. Harrington, T. E. Lovejoy, M. Sallaberry, S. E. Senner, and A. Tarak. 1987. Conservation strategy for migratory species. *American Scientist* 75: 19-26.
- National Marine Fisheries Service and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2008. Recovery Plan for the Northwest Atlantic Population of the Loggerhead Sea Turtle (*Caretta caretta*), Second Revision. National Marine Fisheries Service, Silver Spring, MD.
- National Marine Fisheries Service. 2003b. Endangered and threatened wildlife; sea turtle conservation requirements. *Federal Register* 68(35):8456-8471, February 3, 2003.
- Nebel, S., and J. M. Cooper. 2008. Least Sandpiper (*Calidris minutilla*), The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/115>
- Nelson, K., R. Trindell, B. Witherington, and B. Morford. 2002. An analysis of reported disorientation events in the State of Florida. Pages 323-324 in Mosier, A., A. Foley, and B. Brost (compilers). *Proceedings of the Twentieth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation.* NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC-477.
- Nelson, D.A. and B. Blihovde. 1998. Nesting sea turtle response to beach scarps. Page 113 in Byles, R. and Y. Fernandez (compilers). *Proceedings of the Sixteenth Annual Symposium on Sea Turtle Biology and Conservation.* NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SEFSC- 412.
- Nester, L. R. 2006. Effects of off-road vehicles on the nesting activity of loggerhead sea turtles in North Carolina. MSc. Thesis, University of Florida. 81pp.

- B X Nettleship, D. N. 2000. Ruddy Turnstone (*Arenaria interpres*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/537>
- B X Nicholls, J.L. 1989. Distribution and other ecological aspects of piping plovers wintering along the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts. M.S. thesis, Auburn University; Auburn, Alabama.
- B X Nicholls, J.L., and G.A. Baldassarre. 1990a. Winter distribution of piping plovers along the Atlantic and Gulf Coasts of the United States. Wilson Bulletin 102(3):400-412.
- B X Nicholls, J.L., and G.A. Baldassarre. 1990b. Habitat associations of piping plovers wintering in the United States. Wilson Bulletin 102(4):581-590.
- X Niedoroda, A.W. 1979. The geomorphologic effects of off-road vehicles on coastal ecosystems of Cape Cod, Massachusetts. University of Massachusetts/National Park Service Cooperative Research Unit Report No. 17.
- ✓ Niles, L. J., H. P. Sitters, A. D. Dey, P. W. Atkinson, A. J. Barker, K. A. Bennett, K. E. Clark, N. A. Clark, C. Espoz, P. M. Gonzalez, B. A. Harrington, D. E. Hernandez, K. S. Kalasz, R. Matus, C. D. T. Minton, R. I. G. Morrison, M. K. Peck, and I. L. Serrano. 2007. Status of the Red Knot (*Calidris canutus rufa*) in the western hemisphere. Report to USFWS, Ecological Services, Region 5, Pleasantville, NJ, USA. 287 pp.
- B X Niles, L. J., H. P. Sitters, A. D. Dey, P. W. Atkinson, A. J. Barker, K. A. Bennett, K. E. Clark, N. A. Clark, C. Espoz, P. M. Gonzalez, B. A. Harrington, D. E. Hernandez, K. S. Kalasz, R. Matus, C. D. T. Minton, R. I. G. Morrison, M. K. Peck, and I. L. Serrano. 2008. Status of the Red Knot (*Calidris canutus rufa*) in the western hemisphere. Studies in Avian Biology 36: 185 pp.
- X Nisbet, I. C. T. 1977. Noise and disturbance. Pages 671-673 in Coastal ecosystem management (J. R. Clark, Ed.). John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- B X Nisbet, I.C.T. 1979. Conservation of marine birds of northern North America – A summary. Pages 305- 315 in Conservation of Marine Birds of Northern North America. U.S. Fish and Wildl. Serv. Wildl. Res. Rep. 11. Seattle, WA.
- B X Nisbet, I. C. T. 1995. Marine birds of the eastern United States: Status and Conservation. Prepared for Stichting Greenpeace Council, Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 84 pp.
- B X Nisbet, I. C. T. 2000. Disturbance, habituation, and management of waterbird colonies. Waterbirds 23: 312-322.
- ✓ Nisbet, I. C. T. 2002. Common Tern (*Sterna hirundo*). In The Birds of North America, No. 618 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.). The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.

online version
repeat ✓

- Nisbet, I. C. 2002. Common Tern (*Sterna hirundo*), The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/618>
- B X Noel, B. L., and C. R. Chandler. 2008. Spatial Distribution and Site Fidelity of Non-breeding Piping Plovers on the Georgia Coast. *Waterbirds* 31: 241-251.
- B X Noel, B. L., C. R. Chandler, and B. Winn. 2007. Seasonal abundance of nonbreeding Piping Plovers on a Georgia barrier island. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 78: 420-427.
- ✓ Nol, E. 1989. Food supply and reproductive performance of the American Oystercatcher in Virginia. *Condor* 91: 429-435.
- B X Nol, E., A. J. Baker, and M. D. Cadman. 1984. Clutch initiation dates, clutch size, and egg size of the American Oystercatcher in Virginia. *Auk* 101: 855-867.
- B X Nol, E. and M. S. Blanken. 1999. Semipalmated Plover (*Charadrius semipalmatus*), The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/444>
- ✓ Nol, E., and R. C. Humphrey. 1994. American Oystercatcher (*Haematopus palliatus*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 82 (A. Poole and F. Gill, Eds.). Philadelphia: The Academy of Natural Sciences; Washington, D.C.: The American Ornithologists' Union.
- Online Version ✓ Nol, E., and R. C. Humphrey. 1994. American Oystercatcher (*Haematopus palliatus*), The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/082>
- B X Nol, E., Truitt, B., Allen, D., Winn, B., and T. Murphy. 2000. A survey of wintering American Oystercatchers from Georgia to Virginia, U.S.A., 1999. *Wader Study Group Bull.* 93: 46-50.
- X Nordstrom, K. F., R. Lampe, and L. M. Vandemark. Reestablishing Naturally Functioning Dunes on Developed Coasts. *Environmental Management* 25: 37-51.
- B X Novick J. S. 1996. An analysis of human recreation impacts on the reproductive success of American Oystercatchers (*Haematopus palliatus*): Cape Lookout National Seashore, North Carolina. Unpublished M.S. Thesis, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina.
- B X Nudds, R.L., and D.M. Bryant. 2000. The energetic cost of short flight in birds. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 203, 1561-1572.
- B X Olson, C.R., C. M. Vleck, and D. Vleck. 2006. Periodic cooling of bird eggs reduces embryonic growth efficiency. *Physiological and Biochemical Zoology* 79, 927-936.

- B X Parnell, J.F., W.W. Golder, M. A. Shields, T. L. Quay, and T. M. Henson. 1997. Changes in nesting populations of colonial waterbirds in coastal North Carolina 1900-1995. Colonial Waterbirds 20: 458-469.
- B X Parnell, J. F., W. W. Golder, and T. Henson. 1995. 1993 Atlas of colonial waterbirds of North Carolina estuaries. NC Sea Grant Publication, UNC-SG-95-02, Raleigh, North Carolina.
- B X Parnell, J. F., and M. A. Shields. 1990. Management of North Carolina's colonial waterbirds. UNC Sea Grant Publication UNC-SG-90-03, Raleigh, North Carolina.
- B X Parnell, J. F., and D. A. McCrimmon. 1984. 1983 supplement to Atlas of colonial waterbirds of North Carolina estuaries. UNC Sea Grant Publication, UNC-SG-84-07, Raleigh, North Carolina
- B X Parnell, J. F., and R. F. Soots, Jr. 1979. Atlas of colonial waterbirds of North Carolina estuaries. UNC Sea Grant Publication, UNC-SG-78-10, Raleigh, North Carolina
- B X Parnell, J. F., D. G. Ainley, H. Blokpoel, B. Cain, T. W. Custer, J. L. Dusky, S. Kress, J. A. Kushlan, W. E. Southern, L. E. Stenzel, and B. C. Thompson. 1988. Colonial waterbird management in North America. Colonial Waterbirds 11(2): 129-169.
- ✓ Parnell, J. F., R. M. Erwin, and K. C. Molina. 1995. Gull-billed Tern (*Sterna nilotica*). In The Birds of North America, No. 140 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- ✓ Parnell, J. F., R. M. Erwin, and K. C. Molina. 1995. Gull-billed Tern (*Sterna nilotica*), The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/140>
- ✓ Patterson, M. E., J. D. Fraser, and J. W. Roggenbuck. 1991. Factors affecting piping plover productivity on Assateague Island. Journal of Wildlife Management 55: 525-531.
- B X Patterson, M.E., J.D. Fraser, and J.W. Roggenbuck. 1990. Piping plover ecology, management, and research needs. Virginia Journal of Science 41(4A):419-426.
- B X Paulson, D. R. 1995. Black-bellied Plover (*Pluvialis squatarola*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/186>
- B X Pearson, T. G., C. S. Brimley, and H. H. Brimley. 1942. Birds of North Carolina. Bynum Printing Co., New York.
- B X Pearson, T. G., C. S. Brimley, and H. H. Brimley. 1919. Birds of North Carolina. Edwards and Broughton Printing Co., Raleigh, NC.

- T X Peters, A. and K.J.F. Verhoeven, 1994. Impact of artificial lighting on the seaward orientation of hatchling loggerhead turtles. *Journal of Herpetology* 28(1):112-114.
- B X Peters, K.A. 2006. Shorebird and wading bird distribution, habitat use, and response to human disturbance at Cape Romain National Wildlife Refuge, South Carolina. Ph.D. dissertation, Clemson University, SC, USA.
- B X Peters, K. A., and D. L. Otis. 2005. Using the risk disturbance hypothesis to assess the relative effects of human disturbance and predation risk on foraging American oystercatchers. *Condor* 107: 715-724.
- B X Peters, K. A., and D. Otis. 2006. Wading Bird Response to Recreational Boat Traffic: Does Flushing Translate into Avoidance? *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 34(5):1383 -1391.
- B X Peters, K. A., and D. L. Otis. 2005. Shorebird roost-site selection at two temporal scales: is human disturbance a factor? *Journal of Applied Ecology* 44: 196-209.
- B X Pfister, C., M. J. Kasprzyk, and B. A. Harrington. 1998. Body fat levels and annual return in migrating Semipalated Sandpipers. *Auk* 115: 904-915.
- B X Pfister, C., B. A. Harrington, and M. Lavine. 1992. The impact of human disturbance on shorebirds at a migration staging area. *Biological Conservation* 60: 115-126.
- T X Philibosian, R. 1976. Disorientation of hawksbill turtle hatchlings, *Eretmochelys imbricata*, by stadium lights. *Copeia* 1976(4):824.
- B X Pienkowski, M. W. 1992. The impact of tourism on coastal breeding waders in western and southern Europe: an overview. *Wader Study Group Bull.* 68: 92-96.
- B X Piersma, T. and A. J. Baker. 2000. Life history characteristics and the conservation of migratory shorebirds. p. 105-124. In Gosling, L. M. and W. J. Sutherland [eds.], *Behaviour and Conservation*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- B X Pfister, C., B. A. Harrington, and M. Lavine. 1992. The impact of human disturbance on shorebirds at a migration staging area. *Biological Conservation* 60:115-126.
- B X Placyk, J. S., Jr., and B. A. Harrington. 2004. Prey abundance and habitat use by migratory shorebirds at coastal stopover sites in Connecticut. *Journal of Field Ornithology* 75: 223-231.
- B X Plissner, J. H., and S. M. Haig. 2000. Status of a broadly distributed endangered species: results and implications of the second International Piping Plover Census. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 78: 128-139.
- B X Plissner, J. H., and S. M. Haig. 2000. Viability of piping plover *Charadrius melanotos* metapopulations. *Biological Conservation* 92: 163-173.

- B X Rogers, D., C. Hassell, and J. Lewis. 2006. Shorebird disturbance on the beaches of Roebuck Bay, 2005-2006: Conservation implications and recommendations. A report by Broome Bird Observatory for the WA Department of Conservation and Land Management, NHT and the Shorebird Conservation Project/WWF Australia. 40pp.
- B X Rogers, D.I., T. Piersma, and C.J. Hassell. 2006. Roost Availability May Constrain Shorebird Distribution: Exploring the Energetic Costs of Roosting and Disturbance Around a Tropical Bay. *Biological Conservation*. 133: 225-235.
- B X Rogers, D. I. 2003. High-tide roost choice by coastal waders. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 100: 73-79
- B X Ruhlen, T. D., S. Abbott, L. E. Stenzel, and G. W. Page. 2003. Evidence that human disturbance reduces Snowy Plover chick survival. *Journal of Field Ornithology*. 74:300-304.
- B X Ruiz, G. M., P. G. Connors, S. E. Griffin, and F. A. Pitelka. 1989. Structure of a wintering Dunlin population. *Condor* 91:562-570.
- B X Ryan, M.R., B.G. Root, and P.M. Mayer. 1993. Status of piping plover in the Great Plains of North America: A demographic simulation model. *Conservation Biology* 7:581-585.
- ✓ Sabine, J. B., III. 2005. Effects of human activity and predation on breeding American Oystercatchers. MS Thesis, The University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, USA.
- ✓ Sabine, J. B., III., J. M. Meyers, C. T. Moore, and S. H. Schweitzer. 2008. Effects of human activity on behavior of breeding American Oystercatchers, Cumberland Island National Seashore, Georgia, USA. *Waterbirds* 31: 70-82.
- ✓ Sabine, J.B., S.H. Schweitzer and J.M. Meyers. 2006. Nest fate and productivity of American Oystercatchers, Cumberland Island National Seashore, Georgia. *Waterbirds* 29(3): 308-314.
- ✓ Safina, C., and J. Burger. 1983. Effects of human disturbance on reproductive success in the Black Skimmer. *Condor* 85:164-171.
- B X Saino, N., M. Romano, R. P. Ferrari, R. Martinelli, and A. P. Möller. 2005. Stressed mothers lay eggs with high corticosterone levels which produce low-quality offspring. *Journal of Experimental Zoology Part A Comparative Experimental Biology* 303A: 998-1006.
- T X Salmon, M., R. Reiners, C. Lavin, and J. Wyneken. 1995. Behavior of loggerhead sea turtles on an urban beach. I. Correlates of nest placement. *Journal of Herpetology* 29:560-567.
- B X Schekkerman, H., and G. H. Visser. 2001. Prefledging energy requirements in shorebirds: Energetic implications of self-feeding precocial development. *Auk* 188: 944-957.

- Prange, S., S. D. Gehrt, and E. P. Wiggers. 2003. Demographic factors contributing to high raccoon densities in urban landscapes. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 67: 324-333.
- Preissler, H. K., A. A. Ager, and M. J. Wisdom. 2006. Statistical methods for analyzing responses of wildlife to human disturbance. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 43: 164-172.
- Priskin, J. 2003. Physical impacts of four-wheel drive related tourism and recreation in a semi-arid natural environment. *Ocean and Coastal Management* 46: 127-155.
- ~~B~~ Quan, R. C., X. Wen, and X. Yang. 2002. Effects of human activities on migratory waterbirds at Lashihai Lake, China. *Biological Conservation* 108:273-279.
- ~~B~~ Rappole J. H. 1981. Management possibilities for beach-nesting shorebirds in Georgia. Pages 114-126 in *Proceedings of Nongame and Endangered Wildlife Symposium*. Technical Bulletin WL15 (R. R. Odom and J. W. Guthrie, Eds.), Georgia Department of Natural Resources, Athens.
- ~~B~~ Recher, H. F. 1966. Some aspects of the ecology of migrant shorebirds. *Ecology* 47: 393-407.
- ~~B~~ Reese, J. G. 1977. Reproductive success of Ospreys in central Chesapeake Bay. *Auk* 94: 202-221.
- Rickard, C.A., A. McLachlan, and G. I. H. Kerley. 1994. The effects of vehicular and pedestrian traffic on dune vegetation in South Africa. *Ocean and Coastal Management* 23: 225-247.
- ~~B~~ Roberts G., and P. R. Evans. 1993. Responses of foraging Sanderlings to human approaches. *Behaviour*. 126:29-43.
- ~~Rodgers~~ Rodgers, J. A., Jr., and H. T. Smith. 1995. Set-back distances to protect nesting bird colonies from human disturbance in Florida. *Conservation Biology* 9:89-99.
- ~~Rodgers~~ Rodgers, J. A. Jr., and H. T. Smith. 1997. Buffer zone distances to protect foraging and loafing waterbirds from human disturbance in Florida. *Wildlife Society Bulletin* 25(1):139-145.
- ~~Rodgers~~ Rodgers, J. A., and S. T. Schwikert. 2002. Buffer-zone distances to protect foraging and loafing waterbirds from disturbance by personal watercraft and outboard-powered boats. *Conservation Biology* 16: 216-224.
- ~~B~~ Rodgers, J. A., and S. T. Schwikert. 2003. Buffer zone distances to protect foraging and loafing waterbirds from disturbance by airboats in Florida. *Waterbirds* 26: 437-443.
- ~~B~~ Rogers, D. I., P. F. Bailey, T. Piersma, J. A. Van Gils, and K. G. Rogers. 2006. High-tide habitat choice: insights from modeling roost selection by shorebirds around a tropical bay. *Animal Behaviour* 72: 563-575.

? ✓ - very similar to ref. in PEIS 2007

- Schulte, S., S. Brown, and the American Oystercatcher Working Group. 2006. Version 1.0. American Oystercatcher Conservation plan for the United States Atlantic and Gulf Coasts. Retrieved from <http://www.ncsu.edu/project/grsmgis/AMOY/Research.htm>.
- B X Schulz, R., and M. Stock. 1993. Kentish Plovers and tourists: competitors on sandy coasts. Wader Study Group Bull. 68: 83-91.
- B X Senner, S. E., and M. A. Howe. 1984. Conservation of Nearctic shorebirds. Behavior Marine Animals. 5:379-421.
- X Sheppard, N., K. A. Pitt, and T. A. Schlacher. 2009. Sub-lethal effects of off-road vehicles (ORVs) on surf clams on sandy beaches.
- X Shepherd, P. C. F., and J. S. Boates. 1999. Effects of a commercial baitworm harvest on Semipalmated Sandpipers and their prey in the Bay of Fundy Hemispheric Shorebird Reserve. Conservation Biology 13: 347-356.
- X Shultz, T. D. Destructive effects of off-road vehicles on tiger beetle habitat in central Arizona. Cicindela 20:1988. 25-29.
- B X Sidle, J.G., K. Mayne, and E.N. McPhillips. 1991. Protecting the piping plover under section 7 of the Endangered Species Act. Environmental Management 15(3):349- 356.
- B X Simons, T. R., S. Schulte, J. Cordes, M. Lyons, and W. Golder. 2004. American Oystercatcher (*Haematopus palliatus*) research and monitoring in North Carolina. Annual report, North Carolina Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, Department of Zoology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, USA.
- B X Simons, T. R., S. Schulte, J. Cordes, M. Lyons, and W. Golder. 2006. American Oystercatcher (*Haematopus palliatus*) research and monitoring in North Carolina : 2006 Annual report, North Carolina Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, Department of Zoology, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, USA.
- B X Skagen, S.K. 2006. Migration stopovers and the conservation of Arctic-breeding Calidridine sandpipers. Auk 123(2): 313-322.
- B X Skagen, S. K. 1997. Stopover ecology of transitory populations: the case of migrant shorebirds. Ecological Studies 125:244-269.
- B X Skagen, S., J. Bart, B. Andres, S. Brown, G. Donaldson, B. Harrington, V. Johnston, S.L. Jones and R.I.G. Morrison. 2003. Monitoring the shorebirds of North America: towards a unified approach. Wader Study Group Bull. 100: 102-104.
- B X Skagen, S. K., S. Brown, and R. Johnson. 2005. Implications of different shorebird migration strategies for habitat conservation. Pages 680-683 in Bird Conservation Implementation and Integration in the Americas: Proceedings of the Third International Partners in Flight

- B X Schippers, P., R. P. H. Snell, A. G. M. Schotman, R. Jochem, E. W. M. Stienen, and P. A. Slim. 2009. Seabird metapopulations: searching for alternative breeding habitats. *Population Ecology* 51: 459-470.
- X Schlacher, T. A.; J. Dugan, D. S. Schoeman, M. Lastra, A. Jones, F. Scapini, A. McLachlan, and O. Defeo. Sandy beaches at the brink. 2007. *Diversity and Distributions* 13: 556-560.
- X Schlacher, T. A., D. Richardson, and I. McClean. 2008. Impacts of off-road vehicles (ORVs) on macrobenthic assemblages on sandy beaches. *Environmental Management* 41:878-892.
- X Schlacher T.A., D. S. Schoeman, J. Dugan, M. Lastra, Jones A., F. Scapini, and A. McLachlan. 2008. Sandy beach ecosystems: key features, sampling issues, management challenges and climate change impacts. *Marine Ecology* 29; (Suppl. 1) 70-90.
- X Schlacher, T. A., and L. M.C. Thompson. 2008. Physical impacts caused by off-road vehicles to sandy beaches: spatial quantification of car tracks on an Australian barrier island. *Journal of Coastal Research* 24: 234-242
- X Schlacher, T. A., L. M. C. Thompson, and S. J. Walker. 2008. Mortalities caused by off-road vehicles (ORVs) to a key member of sandy beach assemblages, the surf clam *Donax deltoides*. *Hydrobiologia* 610: 345-350
- X Schlacher, T. A., and L. M. C. Thompson. 2007. Exposure of fauna to off-road vehicle (ORV) traffic on sandy beaches. *Coastal Management* 35: 567-583.
- X Schlacher, T. A., L. M. C. Thompson, and S. Price. 2007. Vehicles versus conservation of invertebrates on sandy beaches: quantifying direct mortalities inflicted by offroad vehicles (ORVs) on ghost crabs. *Marine Ecology – Evolutionary Perspective* 28: 354-367.
- B X Schneider, D. C., and B. A. Harrington. 1981. Timing of shorebird migration in relation to prey depletion. *Auk* 98:801-811. Senner, S., and M. A. Howe. 1984. Conservation of Nearctic shorebirds. Pages 379421 in *Shorebirds: Breeding behavior and populations* (J. Burger and B. L. Olla, Eds.). Plenum Press, New York.
- X Schoeman D.S., A. McLachlan, and J. E. Dugan. 2000. Lessons from a disturbance experiment in the intertidal zone of an exposed sandy beach. *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science*, 50, 869-884.
- T X Schroeder, B.A. 2001. Reducing threats at nesting beaches. In K.L. Eckert and F.A. Abreu (Eds.), *Marine turtle conservation in the wider Caribbean Region: a dialogue for effective regional management* (pp 115-120). Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic: International Union for the Conservation of Nature.

Conference, vol. 2 (C. J. Ralph and T. D. Rich, Eds.). U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, General Technical Report PSW-GTR-191.

- B X Skagen, S.K., D.A. Granfors, and C.P. Melcher. 2008. On determining the significance of ~~ephemeral continental wetlands to North American migratory shorebirds~~. *Auk* 125.
- B X Skagen, S. K., C. P. Melcher, and E. Muths. 2001. The interplay of habitat change, human disturbance and species interactions in a waterbird colony. *American Midland Naturalist* 145:18-28.
- B X Skagen, S.K., P.B. Sharpe, and R.G. Waltermire. 1999. Biogeographical profiles of shorebird migration in midcontinental North America. U.S. Geological Survey Biological Science Report 2000-0003, Fort Collins, Colorado. <http://www.fort.usgs.gov/shorebirds> (accessed 10 May 2006).
- B X Skeel, M. A. and E. P. Mallory. 1996. Whimbrel (*Numenius phaeopus*). *The Birds of North America Online* (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/219>
- B X Soulliere, G. J., B. A. Potter, D. J. Holm, D. A. Granfors, M. J. Monfils, S. J. Lewis, and W. E. Thogmartin. 2007. Upper Mississippi River and Great Lakes Region Joint Venture Waterbird Habitat Conservation Strategy. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Fort Snelling, MN. 68pp.
- B X Smit, C., and G. J. M Visser. 1993. Effects of disturbance on shorebirds: a summary of existing knowledge from the Dutch Wadden Sea and Delta area. *Wader Study Group Bulletin* 68, 6-19.
- ✓ Staine, K. J., and J. Burger. 1994. Nocturnal foraging behavior of breeding piping plovers (*Charadrius melanotos*) in New Jersey. *Auk* 111: 579-587.
- ✗ Steiner, A.J. and S. P. Leatherman. 1979. An annotated bibliography of the effects of off- road vehicle and pedestrian traffic on coastal ecosystems. University of Massachusetts/National Parks Service Cooperative Research Unit Report No. 45. 87 p.
- ✓ Steiner, M. J., and S. P. Leatherman. 1981. Recreational impacts on the distribution of ghost crabs *Ocypode quadrata* fab. *Biological Conservation*. 20:111-122.
- ✓ Stephenson, G. 1999. Vehicle impacts on the biota of sandy beaches and coastal dunes: A review from a New Zealand perspective. New Zealand Department of Conservation, Wellington, New Zealand, ISBN 0 478 21847 8. 48pp.
- B X Stillman, R. A., and J. D. Goss-Custard. 2002. Seasonal changes in the response of oystercatchers *Haematopus ostralegus* to human disturbance. *Journal of Avian Biology* 33:358- 365.

- B X Stillman, R. A., A. D. West, R. W. G. Caldow, and S. E. A. Le V. Dit Durell. 2007. Predicting the effect of disturbance on coastal birds. *Ibis* 149: 73–81.
- B X Stolen, E. D. 2003. The effects of vehicle passage on foraging behavior of wading birds. *Waterbirds* 26:429–436.
- B X Strauss E. 1990. Reproductive success, life history patterns, and behavioral variation in a population of piping plovers subjected to human disturbance (1982–1989). PhD, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, 143 pp.
- ✓ Tarr, N. M. 2009. Fall migration and vehicle disturbance of shorebirds at South Core Banks, North Carolina. MS Thesis, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina. 169 pp.
- B X Taylor, E. C., R. E. Green, and J. Perrins. 2007. Stone-curlews *Burhinus oedicnemus* and recreational disturbance: developing a management tool for access. *Ibis* 149: 37–44.
- B X Thomas, G. H., R. B. Lanctot, and T. Szekely. 2006. Can intrinsic factors explain population declines in North American breeding shorebirds? A comparative analysis. *Animal Conservation* 9: 252–258.
- B X Thomas, K., R. G. Kvitek, and C. Bretz. 2003. Effects of human activity on the foraging behavior of Sanderlings *Calidris alba*. *Biological Conservation* 109:67–71.
- ✓ Thompson, B. C., J. A. Jackson, J. Burger, L. A. Hill, E. M. Kirsch, and J. L. Atwood. 1997. Least Tern (*Sterna antillarum*). In *The Birds of North America Online* (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/290>
- ✓ Thompson, B. C., J. A. Jackson, J. Burger, L. A. Hill, E. M. Kirsch, and J. L. Atwood. 1997. Least Tern (*Sterna antillarum*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 290 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.). The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and The American Ornithologists' Union, Washington, D.C.
- ✓ Thompson, B. C., J. A. Jackson, J. Burger, L. A. Hill, E. M. Kirsch, and J. L. Atwood. 1997. Least Tern (*Sterna antillarum*). In *The Birds of North America Online* (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/290>
- X Thompson, L. M. C., and T. A. Schlacher. 2008. Physical damage to coastal dunes and ecological impacts caused by vehicle tracks associated with beach camping on sandy shores: a case study from Fraser Island, Australia. *Journal of Coastal Conservation* 12: 67–82.
- B X Thomsen, S. K. 2006. A GIS-based analysis of human disturbance on piping plover abundance, distribution and productivity on the barrier islands of Long Island, New York. Division III Project, Hampshire College, NY, 29 pp.

- B X do ref. 2004 version in EIS*
- B X U.S. Shorebird Conservation Plan April 10, 2000; revised September 30, 2002. Retrieved from <http://www.fws.gov/shorebirdplan/RegionalShorebird/RegionalPlans.htm>.*
- ✓ U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. Recovery Plan for Seabeach Amaranthus (*Amaranthus pumilus*). U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Southeast Region, Atlanta, GA.*
- ✓ U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; *Amaranthus pumilus* (seabeach amaranth) determined to be threatened. Federal Register 58(65): 18035-18041.*
- X Van der Merwe, D., and D. van der Merwe. 1991. Effects of off-road vehicles on the macrofauna of a sandy beach. South African Journal of Science 87: 210-213.*
- X Van der Valk, A.G. 1974. Environmental factors controlling the distribution of forbs on foredunes in Cape Hatteras National Seashore. Can. J. Bot. 52:1057-1073.*
- B X Van Dam, A. R., and M. H. Van Dam. 2008. Impact of off-road vehicle use on dune endemic Coleoptera. Annals of the Entomological Society of America 101: 411-417.*
- B X Van Gils, J. A., P. F. Battley, T. Piersma, and R. Drent. 2005. Reinterpretation of gizzard sizes of Red Knots world-wide emphasis overriding importance of prey quality at migratory stopover sites. Biological Sciences 272: 2609-2618.*
- B X Van Gils, J. A., B. Spaans, A. Dekkinga, and T. Piersma. 2006. Foraging in a tidally structured environment by Red Knots (*Calidris canutus*): ideal, but not free. Ecology 87: 1189-202.*
- X Vaske, J.J., D. J. Decker, and M.J. Manfredo. 1995. Human dimensions for wildlife management: An integrated framework for coexistence. Pages 71-79 in R. L. Knight and K. J. Gutzwiller, ed. Wildlife and Recreationists: coexistence through management and research. Island Press, Washington, D. C. 372pp.*
- B X Verhulst, S., K. Oosterbeek, and B. J. Ens. 2001. Experimental evidence for effects of human disturbance on foraging and parental care in oystercatchers. Biological Conservation 101, 375-380.*
- X Visco C. 1977. The geomorphic effects of off-road vehicles on the beach, Fire Island, New York. State University of New York at Binghamton. M. A. Thesis. 74 pp.*
- B X Warnock, N., and M. A. Bishop. 1998. Spring stopover ecology of migrant Western Sandpipers. Condor 100:456-467.*
- B X Warnock, Nils D. and Robert E. Gill. 1996. Dunlin (*Calidris alpina*), The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/203>*

- B X Tibbitts, T. L., and W. Moskoff. 1999. Lesser Yellowlegs (*Tringa flavipes*). The Birds of North America Online (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/427>
- ✓ Traut, A. H., J. M. McCann, and D. F. Brinker. 2006. Breeding Status and Distribution of American Oystercatchers in Maryland. *Waterbirds* 29: 302-307.
- B X Tremblay, J., and L. N. Ellison. 1979. Effects of human disturbance on breeding of Black-crowned Night Herons. *Auk* 96: 364-369.
- B X Truitt, B.R., and B. Brown. 2000. Stopover biology of Red Knots - Virginia barrier islands. Report to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 5 Pp.
- B X Trulio, L. A., and J. Sokale. 2008. Foraging shorebird response to trail use around San Francisco Bay. *Journal of Wildlife Management* 72: 1775-1780.
- X Trulio, L. 2005. Understanding the effects of public access and recreation on wildlife and their habitats in the restoration project area. San Jose State University.
- T X Tuxbury, S. M., and M. Salmon. 2004. Competitive interactions between artificial lighting and natural cues during seafinding by hatchling marine turtles. *Biological Conservation* 121: 311-316.
- B X U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2009. Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanotos*) 5-year review: Summary and evaluation. Hadley, Massachusetts. 206 pp.
- B X U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2009. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Revised designation of critical habitat for the wintering population of Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanotos*) in Texas; Final rule. *Federal Register* 74(95): 23475-23524.
- B X U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2008. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Revised designation of critical habitat for the wintering population of Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanotos*) in North Carolina; Final rule. *Federal Register* 73(204): 62815-62841.
- ✓ U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003. Recovery plan for the Great Lakes Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanotos*). Ft. Snelling, Minnesota. viii + 141 pp.
- B X U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998. 1997 status update: U.S. Atlantic Coast piping plover population. Sudbury, Massachusetts.
- ✓ U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. Piping Plover (*Charadrius melanotos*), Atlantic Coast Population, Revised Recovery Plan. Hadley, Massachusetts. 258 pp.
- ✓ U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service [FWS]. 1988. Great Lakes and Northern Great Plains Piping Plover Recovery Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service; Twin Cities, Minnesota.

- Wilshire, H.G., J. K. Nakata, S. Shipley, and K. Prestegaard. 1978. Impacts of vehicles on natural terrain at seven sites in the San Francisco Bay area. *Environmental Geology* 2 (5): 295-319.
- Wilke, A. L., D. F. Brinker, B. D. Watts, A. H. Traut, R. Boettcher, J. M. McCann, B. R. Truitt, and P. P. Denmon. American Oystercatchers in Maryland and Virginia, USA: Status and Distribution. *Waterbirds* 30: 152-162.
- Williams, A. J., V. L. Ward, and L. G. Underhill. 2004. Waders respond quickly and positively to the banning of off-road vehicles from beaches in South Africa. *Wader Study Group Bull.* 104: 79-81.
- Wilson, W. H. 1994. Western Sandpiper (*Calidris mauri*). *The Birds of North America Online* (A. Poole, Ed.). Ithaca: Cornell Lab of Ornithology; Retrieved from the Birds of North America Online: <http://bna.birds.cornell.edu/bna/species/090>
- Wilson, Jr., W. H. 1993. Conservation of stop-over areas for migratory waders: Grays Harbor, Washington. *Wader Study Group Bull.* 67:37-40.
- Winn, B., F. Sanders, S. Cameron, and N. Douglass. 2006. The distribution and population estimate of wintering Marbled Godwits in the southeastern United States. *Wader Study Group Bull.* 109: 12.
- Witham, R., 1979. Disruption of sea turtle habitat with emphasis on human influence. In: Bjorndal, K.A. (Ed.), *Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC, pp. 519-522.
- Witherington, B.E., K.A. Bjorndal, and C.M. McCabe. 1990. Temporal pattern of nocturnal emergence of loggerhead turtle hatchlings from natural nests. *Copeia* 1990(4):1165-1168.
- Witherington, B.E., and K.A. Bjorndal. 1991. Influences of artificial lighting on the seaward orientation of hatchling loggerhead turtles (*Caretta caretta*). *Biological Conservation* 55:139-149.
- Witherington, B. E. and R. E. Martin. 2003. Understanding, assessing, and resolving light pollution problems on sea turtle nesting beaches. FMRI Technical Reports TR-2. Florida Marine Research Institute, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- Witherington, B.E. 1986. Human and natural causes of marine turtle clutch and hatchling mortality and their relationship to hatchling production on an important Florida nesting beach. Unpublished Master of Science thesis. University of Central Florida, Orlando, Florida. 141 pages.
- Witherington, B.E. 1992. Behavioral responses of nesting sea turtles to artificial lighting. *Herpetologica* 48(1):31-39.

- b X** Wainock, S., and J. Y. Takekawa. 1995. Habitat preferences of wintering shorebirds in a temporally changing environment: western sandpipers in the San Francisco Bay estuary. *Auk* 112:920–930.
- b X** Warnock, N., G. W. Page, and L. E. Stenzel. 1995. Non-migratory movements of Dunlins on their California wintering grounds. *Wilson Bull.* 107: 131–139.
- B X** Watson, J. J., G. I. H. Kerley, and A. McLachlan. 1996. Human activity and potential impacts on dune breeding birds in the Alexandria Coastal Dunefield. *Landscape and Urban Planning* 34: 315–322.
- B X** Watson, J.J. 1992. Dune breeding birds and off-road vehicles. *The Naturalist* 36 (3): 8.12.
- X** Wearing, S., and J. Neil. 1999. Ecotourism: Impacts, Potentials and Possibilities. Reed Educational and Professional Publishing Ltd, Oxford.
- B X** Weber, T.P., and A. I. Houston. 1997. Flight costs, flight range and the stopover ecology of migrating birds. *Journal of Animal Ecology* 66: 297–306.
- B X** Webster, M.S., P.P. Marra, S.M. Haig, S. Bensch, and R.T. Holmes. 2002. Links between worlds: unraveling migratory connectivity. *Trends in Ecol and Evolution* 17: 76–83.
- X** Webster, W. D., R. Buerger, J. Herstine, J. Hill, and C. Dumas. 2005. Assessment of ocean beach vehicular use at Fort Fisher State Recreation Area Kure Beach, NC.
<http://www.ils.unc.edu/parkproject/visit/fofi/fofistudy_305.doc.pdf> June 13, 2006.
- B X** Wemmer, L. C., U. Ozesmi, and F. J. Cuthbert. 2001. A habitat-based population model for the Great Lakes population of the piping plover (*Charadrius melodus*). *Biological Conservation* 99: 169–181.
- B X** West, A. D., J. D. Goss-Custard, R. A. Stillman, R. W. G. Caldow, S. E. Durell, S. E. A le V. dit, and S. McGroarty. 2002. Predicting the impacts of disturbance on shorebird mortality using a behaviour-based model. *Biological Conservation* 106, 319–328.
- B X** West, A. D., and R. W. G. Caldow. 2006. The development and use of individuals-based models to predict the effects of habitat loss and disturbance on waders and waterfowl. *Ibis* 148: 158–168.
- b X** Weston, M. A., and M. A. Elgar. 2007. Responses of incubating Hooded Plovers (*Thinornis rubricollis*) to Disturbance. *Journal of Coastal Research* 23: 569–576.
- X** Wheeler, N.R. 1979. Effects of off-road vehicles on the infauna of Hatches Harbor, Cape Cod National Seashore, Massachusetts. University of Massachusetts/ National Parks Service Cooperative Research Unit Report No. 28. 47 p.

- Witherington, B.E. 1997. The problem of photopollution for sea turtles and other nocturnal animals. Pages 303-328 in Clemons, J.R. and R. Buchholz (editors). Behavioral Approaches to Conservation in the Wild. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- Witherington, B.E. 1999. Reducing threats to nesting habitat. Pages 179-183 in Eckert, K.L., K.A. Bjorndal, F.A. Abreu-Grobois, and M. Donnelly (editors). Research and Management Techniques for the Conservation of Sea Turtles. IUCN/SSC Marine Turtle Specialist Group Publication No. 4.
- Witherington, B.E. 2003. Biological conservation of loggerheads, challenges and opportunities. Pp. 295-312 in Bolten, A.B. and B.E. Witherington (eds). Loggerhead Sea Turtles. Smithsonian Books, Washington, D.C. 319 pp.
- Witherington, B. E., and R.E. Martin. 1996. Understanding, assessing, and resolving light-pollution problems on sea turtle nesting beaches. FMRI Technical Report TR-2. Florida Marine Research Institute. 73 pp.
- Witherington, B., C. Crady, and L. Bolen. 1996. A "hatchling orientation index" for assessing orientation disruption from artificial lighting. Pages 344-347 in Keinath, J.A., D.E. Barnard, J.A. Musick, and B.A. Bell (compilers). Proceedings of the Fifteenth Annual Symposium on the Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFSSEFSC- 387.
- Wolcott, T. G., and D. Wolcott. 1984. Impact of off-road vehicles on macroinvertebrates of a mid-Atlantic beach. Biological Conservation 29: 217-240.
- Wood, D. W., and K. A. Bjorndal. 2000. Relation of temperature, moisture, salinity, and slope to nest site selection in loggerhead sea turtles. Copeia. 1:119-1.
- Yasue, M. 2005. The effects of human presence, flock size and prey density on shorebird foraging rates. Journal of Ethology 23: 199-204.
- Yasue, M. 2006. Environmental factors and spatial scale influence shorebirds' responses to human disturbance. Biological Conservation 128: 47-54.
- Yorks, T. P., N. E. West, R. J. Mueller, and S. D. Warren. 1997. Toleration of traffic by vegetation: Life form conclusions and summary extracts from a comprehensive database. Environmental Management 21: 121-131.
- Zaremba R.,P. J. Godfrey, and S. P. Leatherman. 1979. The ecological effects of off-road vehicles on the beach/backshore zone in Cape Cod National Seashore, Massachusetts. University of Massachusetts-National Park Service Research Unit, Report 28, 67 p.
- Zonick, C. A. 2000. The winter ecology of Piping Plovers (*Charadrius melanotos*) along the Texas Gulf Coast. PhD Dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia. 168pp.

- B X Zonick, C. A. 1997. The use of Texas barrier island washover pass habitat by Piping Plovers and other coastal waterbirds. Report to Texas Parks and Wildlife Dept. and U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- B X Zonick, C., and M. Ryan. 1995. Ecology and conservation of Piping Plovers wintering along the Texas Gulf Coast. Report to Texas Parks and Wildlife Department and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.